

ALLAHABAD STATE UNIVERSITY
LL.B. THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE

SUBJECTS

FIRST YEAR

FIRST SEMESTER

1. Law of Contract -I (General Principles): Section 1-75 of the Indian Contract Act,1872
2. Family law -I (Hindu law)
3. Law of Crimes (Indian Penal Code)
4. Constitutional law-I
5. Environmental law
6. Law of Tort, Consumer Protection laws and Motor Vehicles Act.

SECOND SEMESTER

1. Law of Contract-II (Section 124-238of the Indian Contract Act,1872) and Sale of Goods Act,1930
2. Family law -II (Muslim law)
3. Human Rights Law
4. Constitutional law-II
5. International Law & International Organizations
6. Legal writing including General English

SECOND YEAR

THIRD SEMESTER

1. Jurisprudence & Legal theory
2. Transfer of Property Act, 1882 & Easement Act, 1882
3. Specific Contracts - Indian Partnership Act, 1932 & Specific Relief Act, 1963
4. Companies Act, 2013 & Negotiable Instruments Act,1881.
5. Labour & Industrial laws
6. Trust & Equity

FOURTH SEMESTER

1. Administrative Law
2. Interpretation of Statutes
3. Right to Information Act, 2005
4. Penology and Victimology
5. Women & Criminal Law
6. Law of Taxation



THIRD YEAR

FIFTH SEMESTER

1. Code of Civil Procedure-I
2. Law of Evidence-I
3. Code of Criminal Procedure-I
4. Land Laws
5. Intellectual Property laws
6. Professional ethics

SIXTH SEMESTER

1. Code of Civil Procedure-II and Indian Limitation Act, 1963
2. Law of Evidence-II
3. Code of Criminal Procedure-II, Juvenile Justice Act, 2015 and POCSO Act, 2012
4. Cyber laws
5. Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing
6. Alternate Disputes Redressal System in India
7. Moot Court, Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation In Trial Procedures (Practical Training , Case diary and viva-voce)

ALLAHABAD STATE UNIVERSITY

LL.B. Three Year Degree Course

Syllabus

FIRST YEAR

First Semester

1. **Law Of Contract -I (General Principles): Section 1-75 Of The Indian Contract Act,1872**
 - I. Introduction As To Meaning And Kinds Of Contract
 - II. Essential Elements Of A Contract Or What Agreements Are Contracts And What Agreements Are Not Contracts
 - III. Proposal
 - a) Meaning, Elements, Rules Relating To Communication Of Proposal And Revocation Of Proposal, Modes Of Revocation Of Proposal, Kinds Of Proposal/Offer.
 - b) Meaning Of Promise, Reciprocal Promise And Agreement.
 - IV. Acceptance: Meaning, Elements, Rules Regarding Communication And Revocation Of Acceptance.
 - V. Consideration: Meaning And Elements, Past Consideration, Doctrine Of Privity Of Contract, What Considerations And Objects Are Lawful And What Not, Exceptions To The Rule ' An Agreement Without Consideration Is Void'.
 - VI. Competence Of Parties To A Contract With Special Reference To A Minor's Agreement.
 - VII. Free Consent : Factors Vitiating Free Consent- Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud And Mistake.
 - VIII. Void Agreements With Special Reference To Agreements In Restraint Of Trade, Sale Of Good Will, Wagering Agreements: Meaning, Nature And Certain Illustrations.
 - IX. Contingent Contracts : Meaning , Nature And Circumstances When A Contract Is Contingent .
 - X. Modes Of Discharge Of Contract: Specific Performance, Breach Of Contract Including Anticipatory Breach Of Contract, Impossibility Of Performance (Doctrine Of Frustration Of Contract), Novation Of Contract, Alteration Of Contract.
 - XI. Quasi Contract : Meaning And Circumstances When There Will Be Quasi Contract.



Recommended Books:

- ❖ Law Of The Contract & Specific Relief Act- Avtar Singh
- ❖ Samvida Vidhi- Avtar Singh
- ❖ Samvida Vidhi K Sidhhant- Avtar Singh
- ❖ Samvida- Kailash Rai
- ❖ Law Of Contract-I – S.K.Kapoor
- ❖ Law Of Contract & Specific Relief Act- Pollok & Mulla

2. Family Law -I (Hindu Law)

- I. Outlines Of Sources Of Hindu Law And Schools Of Hindu Law
- II. Law Of Marriage Under The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- III. Matrimonial Remedies With Special Reference To Dissolution Of Marriage Under The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- IV. Maintenance Under The Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 And Under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
- V. Law Of Adoption Under The Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 With Special Reference To The Doctrine Of Relation Back
- VI. Outlines Of The Law Of Guardianship Under The Hindu Minority And Guardianship Act, 1956
- VII. Succession Of A Male Hindu And Female Hindu Under Hindu Succession Act, 1956 With Special Reference To Section 6-16 Of The Act.
- VIII. Outlines Of Hindu Joint Family And Position Of Karta
- IX. Outlines Of Doctrine Of Pious Obligation And Effect Of Section 6(4) Of The Hindu Succession Act, 1956.

Recommended Books

- ❖ Modern Hindu Law- U.P.D. Kesari
- ❖ Hindu Vidhi- U.P.D. Kesari
- ❖ Hindu Law- R.K.Agarwal
- ❖ Modern Hindu Law- Paras Diwan
- ❖ Principles Of Hindu Law- Mulla

3. Law Of Crimes (Indian Penal Code)

- I. Nature And Definition Of Crime
- II. Elements Of Crime: Mens Rea And Actus Reus
- III. Joint Liability Based On ‘ Common Intention’ And ‘Common Object’
- IV. General Exceptions
- V. Inchoate Offences- Abetment, Criminal Conspiracy And Attempt To Commit Offence
- VI. Unlawful Assembly, Riot And Affray

- VII. Offences Against Body
 - a) Culpable Homicide And Murder
 - b) Hurt And Grievous Hurt
 - c) Wrongful Restraint And Wrongful Confinement
 - d) Kidnapping And Abduction
- VIII. Offences Against Property
 - a) Theft And Extortion
 - b) Robbery And Dacoity
 - c) Dishonest Misappropriation And Breach Of Trust
 - d) Cheating
 - e) Criminal Trespass
- IX. Forgery
- X. Defamation

Recommended Books

- ❖ Indian Penal Code- S.N.Misra
- ❖ Textbook On Indian Penal Code- K.D.Gaur
- ❖ Indian Penal Code- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
- ❖ Criminal Law- PSA Pillai
- ❖ Indian Penal Code- Batuk Lal
- ❖ Indian Penal Code- C.K.Takwani

4. Constitutional Law-I

- I. Constitution Of India- Characteristics Of The Indian Constitution With Special Emphasis On The Federal Structure And Forms Of Government.
- II. Union And State Executive: The President, His Position, Powers And Functions
- III. Union Parliament: Composition, Legislative Procedure For Passing Ordinary, Money, Financial And Constitutional Amendment Bills, Parliamentary Privileges.
- IV. Union And State Judiciary : Supreme Court Of India And High Courts- Composition And Jurisdiction, Appointment Of Judges, Writ Jurisdiction And Impeachment
- V. Centre- State Relations – Legislative, Administrative And Financial

Recommended books

- ❖ Indian Constitutional law- M.P.Jain
- ❖ The Constitutional law of India- J.N.Pandey
- ❖ Constitution of India- V.N. Shukla
- ❖ Constitutional law of India- Kailash Rai

5. Environmental Law

- I. Environment And Pollution: Meaning Of Environment And Pollution, Causes And Kinds Of Pollution, Effects Of Pollution Vis-À-Vis Climate Change And Biological Diversity And El- Nino Effect.
- II. International Efforts To Curb Environmental Pollution: Stockholm Conference, Earth Summit And Kyoto Protocol.
- III. Some Concepts Related To Environment And Development : Global Warming, Green House Effect, Ozone Layer Depletion, Polluter Pay Principle, Precautionary Principle, Sustainable Development, Public Trust Doctrine And Inter- Generational Equity.
- IV. Environmental Protection In India : Under Law Of Tort, IPC, Cr.P.C And Constitution Of India
- V. Laws Relating To Environment, Forests And Wildlife:
 - a) A Brief Survey Of The Problems Of Water (Prevention And Control Of Pollution) Act, 1974; Air (Prevention And Control Of Pollution) Act, 1981, National Green Tribunal Act, 2010; Biological Diversity Act, 2002; And Scheduled Tribes And Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition Of Rights Act, 2006).
 - b) Salient Features Of The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Forest Act, 1927 And Forest Conservation Act, 1980.
- VI. Judicial Approach Towards Enviro-Legal Problems

Recommended books

- ❖ Environmental law- S.K.Nanda
- ❖ Paryawaran vidhi- Anirudh Prasad
- ❖ Environmental law in India- P. Leelakrishnan
- ❖ Environmental law- S.C. Shastri

6. Law Of Tort ,Consumer Protection Laws And Motor Vehicles Act

- I. Nature: Definition And Essentials Of Tort, Scope Of Law Of Tort, Difference Between Tort And Crime, Tort And Contract, Tort And Quasi- Contract, Tort And Breach Of Trust, Fault And No Fault Liability, Law Of Tort/ Torts.
- II. Maxims: *Ubi Jus Ibi Remedium, Injuria Sine Damno, Damnum Sine Injuria.*
- III. General Defences: *Volenti Non Fit Injuria*, Act Of God, Inevitable Accident, Statutory Authority, Plaintiff The Wrongdoer, Necessity, Mistake, Statutory Authority.
- IV. Remoteness Of Damages (Remotness Of Consequences)
- V. Vicarious Liability : Principal- Agent, Partners, Master- Servant, Vicarious Liability Of State
- VI. Strict And Absolute Liability
- VII. Joint Tort Feasers

- VIII. Tort Against Person : Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment, Malicious Prosecution
- IX. Negligence : Definition, Essential Elements, *Res Ipsa Loquitor*, Last Opportunity Rule, Contributory Negligence.
- X. Nuisance: Meaning, Elements , Kinds Of Nuisance And Defences
- XI. Defamation: Meaning, Elements , Kinds And Defences
- XII. Torts Against Property : Trespass, Detinue, Conversion, Passing Off, Conspiracy, Misstatement , Deceit
- XIII. Consumer Protection Act
- a) Definition: Consumer, Services, Goods, Defect And Deficiency, Unfair Trade Practices, Restrictive Trade Practices, Manufacturer, Trader, Complaint, Consumer.
 - b) Consumer Councils And Their Role, Rights Of Consumer
 - c) Redressal Forums: District Forum, State Commission And National Commission, Their Constitution And Powers.
- XIV. Motor Vehicles Act (With Special Reference To Rights Of Victims Of Motor Vehicle Accident And Liabilities Of Insurance Company)

Recommended Books

- ❖ Apkriya Vidhi- R.K. Bangia
- ❖ Law Of Torts With Consumer Protection Act- R.K. Bangia
- ❖ Law Of Tort- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
- ❖ Law Of Tort Along With Consumer Protection Act – S.K. Kapoor
- ❖ Law Of Tort Along With Consumer Protection Act- N. V. Paranjape

Second Semester

1. Law of Contract-II (Section 124-238 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872) and Sale of Goods Act, 1930

- I. Indemnity: Definition And Elements
- II. Guarantee : Definition, Essential Elements, Difference Between Indemnity And Guarantee, Extent Of Surety's Liability, Discharge And Non-Discharge Of Surety From Liability, Rights Of Surety , Liability Of Co- Sureties.
- III. Bailment : Definition, Essential Elements, Rights And Duties Of Bailor And Bailee.
- IV. Pledge (Pawn): Meaning, Essential Elements, Distinction Between Bailment And Pledge
- V. Agency: Definition Of Agency, Kinds Of Agents, Duties Of Agent, Authority Of Agent, Creation Of Agency (Kinds Of Agency), Termination Of Agency
- VI. Sale Of Goods Act: Meaning And Elements Of Contract Of Sale, Sale And Agreement To Sell, Difference Between Sale And Agreement To Sell
- VII. Caveat Emptor, Condition, Warranty, Sale By Description And Sample
- VIII. Meaning Of The Maxim ' *Nemo Dat Quod Non Habet* ' And Its Exceptions

Recommended Books

- ❖ Law Of The Contract & Specific Relief Act- Avtar Singh
- ❖ Samvida Vidhi- Avtar Singh
- ❖ Samvida Vidhi K Sidhhant- Avtar Singh
- ❖ Samvida- Kailash Rai
- ❖ Law Of Contract-II – S.K.Kapoor
- ❖ Law Of Contract & Specific Relief Act- Pollok & Mulla

2. Family Law -II (Muslim Law)

- I. Outlines Of Sources Of Muslim Law And Schools Of Muslim Law
- II. Marriage
- III. Dower
- IV. Dissolution Of Marriage
- V. Maintenance Of Wife With Special Reference To Maintenance After The Dissolution Of Marriage
- VI. Outlines Of Law Of Pre-Emption
- VII. Important Features Of Law Relating To:
 - a) Gift
 - b) Wakf
 - c) Wasiyat
- VIII. General Principles Of Inheritance And Rules Of Exclusion From Inheritance

Recommended Books

- ❖ Introduction To Muslim Law- Tahir Mahmood
- ❖ Muslim Law- R.K.Sinha
- ❖ Muslim Vidhi- R.R. Maurya
- ❖ Outlines Of Muhammadan Law- A.A.A.Fyzee

3. Human Rights Law

- I. Meaning And Concept Of Human Rights, Evolution And Development Of International Human Rights Law
- II. Civil And Political Rights, International Instruments And Part III Of The Indian Constitution With Special Emphasis On :
 - a) Right To Life, Liberty And Security Of Person
 - b) Protection Against Torture And Other Forms Of Cruel, Inhuman Or Degrading Treatment Or Punishment
 - c) Protection Against Arbitrary Arrest And Detention
 - d) Freedom Of Opinion And Expression
- III. Social And Economic Rights:
 - a) International Instruments And Part IV Of The Indian Constitution With Special Emphasis Upon:
 - b) International Machinery For Protection Of Human Rights, Protection Of Human Rights In India With Special Reference To National Human Rights Commission.

Recommended Books

- ❖ International Law Along With Human Rights – S.K. Kappor
- ❖ International Law And Human Rights- H.O.Agarwal
- ❖ International Relation And Organiation- S.R.Myneni
- ❖ Manavadhikar- T.P.Tripathi

4. Constitutional law-II

- I. Fundamental rights:
 - i. General scheme of fundamental rights including Article 12 and 13
 - ii. Special emphasis should be placed on:
 - a) Right to equality (Article 14-18)
 - b) Freedom of speech and expression (Article 19) and restrictions under Article 19(2)
 - c) Right to life and personal liberty (Article 21)
 - d) Right against exploitation (Article 23-24)
 - e) Right to freedom of religion (Article 25-28)
 - f) Right to constitutional remedies (Article 32)
- II. Directive principles of state policy: their importance and relationship with fundamental rights.

- III. Fundamental duties
- IV. Amendment of the constitution- power and procedure
- V. Emergency provisions
- VI. Services under union and states

Recommended books

- ❖ Indian Constitutional law- M.P.Jain
- ❖ The Constitutional law of India- J.N.Pandey
- ❖ Constitution of India- V.N. Shukla
- ❖ Constitutional law of India- Kailash Rai

5. International Law & International Organization

I. Public International Law:

- i. Nature And Basis Of International Law, Sources Of International Law
- ii. Relation Between International Law And Municipal Law
- iii. Recognition Of State
- iv. State Territory And Jurisdiction: Asylum, Extradition And Nationality
- v. Diplomatic Immunity
- vi. State Succession
- vii. Modes Of Settlement Of International Disputes
- viii. Settlement Of International Disputes With Special Emphasis Upon Article 33 Of The Charter Of International Court Of Justice
- ix. Law Of Sea, Maritime Zones And High Sea

II. International Organization

- i. Evolution Of International Organization
- ii. Legal Status And Functions As A Subject Of International Law
- iii. Classification Of International Organization
- iv. Privileges And Immunities Of International Organization.
- v. United Nations:
 - a) Security Council
 - b) General Assembly
 - c) Economic And Social Council
 - d) Trusteeship Council
 - e) Secretariat
- vi. Specialized Agencies Of United Nations Organizations
 - a) International Labour Organization
 - b) Food And Agriculture Organization
 - c) United Nations Educational, Scientific And Cultural Organization
 - d) World Health Organization
 - e) International Bank For Reconstruction And Development
 - f) World Trade Organization

Recommended Books

- ❖ International Law Along With Human Rights – S.K. Kappor
- ❖ International Law And Human Rights- H.O.Agarwal
- ❖ International Relation And Organiation- S.R.Myneni
- ❖ Public International Law- S,K, Verma
- ❖ International Organization- H.O.Agarwal

6. Legal writing including General English

- I. Proficiency in general English
- II. Understanding legal terminology : *Ab Initio, Ad Infinitum, Ad Valorem, Alibi, Amicus Curae, Animus Possidendi, Audi Alteram Partem, Bonafide, Malafide, Caveat Emptor, De Facto, De Jure, De Novo, Ejusdem Generis, Ex Gratia, Ex Post Facto, Ex Parte, Locus Standi, Modus Operandi, Inter Alia, In Limine, Mutatis Mutandis, Nudum Pactum, Obiter Dicta, Ratio Discedendi, Stare Decisis, Quid Pro Quo, Sine Qua Non, Intra Vires, Ultra Vires, Prima Facie, Per Incurium, Sine Qua Non, Res Nullius.*
- III. Translation from English to hindi and hindi to English
- IV. Citation writing
- V. Preparation of bibliography
- VI. Legal news writing
- VII. Letter / application writing
- VIII. Précis writing
- IX. Essay writing

ALLAHABAD STATE UNIVERSITY

LL.B. Three Year Degree Course

Syllabus

SECOND YEAR

Third Semester

1. Jurisprudence & Legal theory


- I. Definition, Meaning, Utility And Scope Of Jurisprudence
- II. Relationship Between Law And Morality
- III. The Schools Of Law And Their Application To The Indian Legal System
 - a) Analytical School
 - b) Historical School
 - c) Philosophical School
 - d) Sociological School
 - e) Realist School
 - f) Kelson's Pure Theory Of Law
- IV. Sources Of Law:
 - a) Custom
 - b) Judicial Precedent
 - c) Legislation
 - d) Legal Writings
- V. Concepts Of Law
 - a) Ownership
 - b) Possession
 - c) Rights And Duties
 - d) Personalities
- VI. Theories Of Punishment

Recommended books

- ❖ Jurisprudence and Legal theory- V.D.Mahajan
- ❖ Jurisprudence (Legal Theory) -Dr. S.R.Myneni
- ❖ Introduction to Jurisprudence -Dr. Avtar Singh
- ❖ Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal theory-Dr. N.V. Paranjape
- ❖ A text book on Jurisprudence- G.W.Paton
- ❖ Jurisprudence- The Legal Theory- B.N.Mani Tripathi
- ❖ Jurisprudence- Legal theory- Prof. Nomita Aggarwal

2. Transfer of Property Act, 1882 & Easement Act, 1882

- I. Definitions: Immovable Property, Notice (Actual And Constructive), Actionable Claims



- II. Definition And Meaning Of Transfer
- III. Non-Transferable Properties
- IV. Transfer In Favour Of Unborn Person
- V. Rule Against Perpetuity
- VI. Rule Against Accumulation
- VII. Vested And Contingent Interests
- VIII. Conditional Transfer And Its Kinds
- IX. Doctrine Of Election
- X. Transfer Of Ostensible Owners And Benami Transaction Prohibition Act, 1988
- XI. Feeding The Grant By Estoppels
- XII. Fraudulent Transfers
- XIII. Doctrine Of Lis- Pendens
- XIV. Doctrine Of Part Performance
- XV. Specific Transfers:
 - a) SALE : Definition, Essentials, Rights And Duties Of Seller And Buyer, Difference Between Sale And Exchange.
 - b) Mortgage: Definition, Kinds, Difference Between Mortgage And Charge, Redemption, Foreclosure.
 - c) Lease: Definition, Essentials, Termination Of Lease, Relief Against Forfeiture
 - d) Gift : Definition, Essentials, Revocation And Suspension Of Gift, Onerous Gift, Universal Done.
- XVI. Indian Easement Act: Definition, Nature Of Easements, Kinds Of Easements, Easement Of Necessity And Quasi Necessity, Modes Of Acquisition Of Easements- Grant, Prescription And Custom, Extinction, Suspension, And Revival Of Easements
Licence - Definition, Nature And Essential Features, Difference Between Easement, Licence And Lease

Recommended Books

- ❖ The Transfer Of Property Act- Mulla
- ❖ The Transfer Of Property Act -Dr. R.K.Sinha
- ❖ Textbook On The Transfer Of Property Act- Dr. Avtar Singh
- ❖ The Transfer Of Property Act -Dr. G.P.Tripathi
- ❖ The Indian Easement Act,2017- N.H.Jhabvala

3. Specific Contracts - Indian Partnership Act, 1932 & Specific Relief Act, 1963

I. Partnership

- - Nature And Definition Of Partnership
- Rights And Duties Of Partners
- Implied Authority Of Partners

- Holding Out
 - Liability Of Partners For Wrong
 - Minors Admitted To The Benefits Of Partnership
 - Dissolution Of Firm
 - Effects Of Non- Registration Of Firm.
- II. Specific Relief Act
- Recovery Of Property
 - Specific Performance Of Contract
 - Contracts Which Cannot Be Specifically Performed
 - Declaratory Decrees
 - Injunction And Its Kinds
- III. Salient Features Of Limited Liability Partnership Act.

Recommended books

- ❖ The Sale Of Goods And The Indian Partnership Act - Mulla
- ❖ The Indian Partnership Act, 1932 With Limited Liability Partnership -R.K Bangia
- ❖ The Indian Partnership Act - Mulla
- ❖ Law Of Contract & Specific Relief - Avatar Singh
- ❖ Law Of Contract & Specific Relief - Justice A.C.Moitra

4. Companies Act, 2013 & Negotiable Instruments Act,1881.

- I. Company: Meaning, Characteristics And Kinds
- II. Doctrine Of Corporate Personality And Lifting The Corporate Veil
- III. Memorandum And Articles Of Association : Meaning, Contents, Difference And Doctrine Of Indoor Management
- IV. Prospectus : Meaning, Effect Of Untrue Statement In Prospectus
- V. Share And Share Capital- Meaning, Nature And Kinds
- VI. Director : Appointment And Powers
- VII. Meeting: Requirement For Valid Meeting, Kinds Of Meeting
- VIII. Oppression And Mismanagement : Powers Of Tribunal And Central Government For Redressal Of Oppression And Mismanagement
- IX. Winding Up Of Company : Modes, Grounds For Winding Up By Tribunal
- X. Negotiable Instrument- Meaning, Characteristics & Kinds, Holder And Holder In Due Course, Negotiation, Dishonour Of Cheque And Crossing Of Cheque.

Recommended books

- ❖ Company Law - Avtar Singh
- ❖ Company Law- Kailash Rai
- ❖ Cases and Material on Company Law- Hicks and Andrew

- ❖ Company Law - R.K. Bangia
- ❖ Banking and Negotiable instruments Act- R.K. Bangia

5. Labour & Industrial laws

- I. Labour in the ancient society and in the middle ages
- II. Conditions of labour in the beginning of industrialization
- III. Causes for exploitation of labour in early days
- IV. Emergence of concept of social justice and social security
- V. Role of ILO in promoting the enactment of social security legislation in India
- VI. Workmen's compensation act, 1923:
 - a) Definitions : dependent, workmen, total disablement, partial disablement
 - b) Employer's liability for compensation:
 - i. Accidents arising out and in the course of employment
 - ii. Notional extension of employer's premises
 - iii. Liability of employers for occupational diseases
 - iv. Defences available to the employer against the claims of compensation
- VII. The employees provident fund and miscellaneous provisions act, 1952
 - a) Object and application of the Act
 - b) Definitions: basic wages, factory, employer
 - c) Schemes under the act
 - d) Priority of payment of contribution and protection against attachment
 - e) Inspector: appointment, powers and functions
- VIII. Industrial disputes act, 1947
 - a) Definitions: industry and industrial disputes
 - b) Authorities under the act : works committee, labour court, labour tribunal, industrial tribunal
 - c) Award and settlement : definition, publication of award, commencement, against whom award is binding, operation of award
 - d) Strike and lockout: definition, conditions of a valid strike and lock out, when strike and lockout become illegal, penalty for illegal strike and lockout
 - e) Lay off : definition and lay off compensation
 - f) Retrenchment: definition, retrenchment compensation, procedure for retrenchment
 - g) Power of government to refer disputes for adjudication
- IX. Trade unions act, 1926
 - a) Definition : trade union and trade dispute
 - b) Historical development of trade union
 - c) Procedure for registration of trade union
 - d) When registration certificates of trade union can be withdrawn or cancelled

- e) Powers and functions of registrar
- f) Privileges and immunities of registered trade union
- g) Funds of trade union: kinds and purpose for which it may be spent
- h) Members and office bearers of trade union

Recommended books

- ❖ H.L.Kumar- Labour and Industrial laws
- ❖ Avtar Singh And Harpreet Kaur-Introduction To Labour And Industrial Law
- ❖ S.N. Misra- Labour and Industrial laws
- ❖ S.C.Srivastava- Industrial Relations And Labour Laws
- ❖ B.D.Singh- Industrial Relations And Labour Laws

6. Trust & Equity

I. Trust

- a) Nature And Definition Of Trust
- b) Kinds Of Trusts
- c) Creations Of Trusts
- d) Charitable Trusts And Their Distinction With Private Trusts
- e) Rights, Duties, Powers And Liabilities Of Trustees
- f) Rights And Liabilities Of Beneficiaries
- g) Extinction Of Trust

II. Equity

- a) Origin And Growth Of Equity In England
- b) Fusion Of Common Law And Equity Jurisdiction
- c) Position Of Equity Under Indian Legal System
- d) Maxims Of Equity:
 - ✓ Equity Will Not Suffer A Harm To Be Without Remedy
 - ✓ Equity Follows The Law
 - ✓ Where Equities Are Equal The Law Shall Prevail
 - ✓ Where Equities Are Equal The First In Time Shall Prevail
 - ✓ He Who Seeks Equity Must Do Equity
 - ✓ He Who Comes To Equity Must Come With Clean Hands
 - ✓ Delay Defeats Equity
 - ✓ Equality Is Equity
 - ✓ Equity Looks To The Intent Rather Than To Form
 - ✓ Equity Acts In Personam

Recommended Books

- ❖ Principles Of Equity- G.P.Singh
- ❖ Equity, Trust And Fiduciary Relations- Aquil Ahmed
- ❖ Equity, Trust And Mortgages : J.J.R. Upadhyay
- ❖ Samya, Nyas-- G.P.Singh

Fourth Semester

1. Administrative Law

- I. Nature, scope, definition and growth of administrative law
- II. Rule of law, separation of powers
- III. Delegated legislation- meaning, causes of growth, judicial control of delegated legislation, constitutional limits of delegated legislation
- IV. Rules of natural justice, reasoned decisions, exclusion of natural justice
- V. Administrative tribunals : meaning, nature, difference between tribunal and court
- VI. Judicial control of administrative discretion
- VII. Tortious liability of state for constitutional torts
- VIII. Doctrine of public accountability
- IX. Doctrine of legitimate expectations
- X. Ombudsman- history, power and its utility

Recommended Books

- ❖ American Administrative Law - Bernard Schwartz
- ❖ English Administrative Law - Wade and Phillips
- ❖ Indian Administrative Law - M.P. Jain and S.N. Jain
- ❖ Indian Administrative Law - I.P. Massey
- ❖ Indian Administrative Law - C.K. Takwani
- ❖ Indian Administrative Law - S.P. Sathe
- ❖ Indian Administrative Law - Prof. U.P.D. Kesari
- ❖ Indian Administrative Law - Prof. J.J.R. Upadhyay

2. Interpretation of Statutes

- I. Meaning and purpose of Interpretation of Statutes, difference between interpretation, construction and importance of Interpretation of Statutes
- II. Commencement and repeal of statutes
- III. Legislation : its use and importance- parts of the statute and their importance viz., short title, long title, preamble, marginal notes, headings, definition clauses and its trends, explanations, exceptions, illustrations, schedules.
- IV. Nature and classification of statutes
 - a) Mandatory and directory statutes
 - b) Codifying and consolidating statutes
 - c) Penal and taxing statutes
 - d) Amending and repealing statutes
 - e) Retrospective and prospective operation of statutes
- V. General rules of Interpretation of Statutes: intention of legislature and the basis and objects of interpretation; literal rule, golden rule, mischief rule,

statute should be read as a whole, noscitur a sociis, ejusdem generis, generalia specialibus non derogant, pari materia

- VI. Interpretation of the Indian constitution: basic structure of the constitution, doctrine of pith and substance, rule of repugnancy, residuary power, liberal and broad interpretation of each list of VII schedule
- VII. Aims and object of General clauses act, 1897

Recommended Books

- ❖ Maxwell - Interpretation of Statutes
- ❖ G.P. Singh - Principles of Statutory Interpretation
- ❖ Markandey Katju & S.K. Kaushik - N.S. Bindra's Interpretation of Statutes
- ❖ Jagdish Swaroop – Interpretation of Statutes

3. Right to Information Act, 2005

- I. Right to information- a general overview
- II. RTI- jurisprudential aspects : concept of freedom, justice and legal rights
- III. RTI Act, 2005 : salient features- preliminary, RTI and public authorities, central information commission, state information commission, powers and functions of ICs, appeals and penalties and miscellaneous.
- IV. RTI and judicial activism
- V. RTI and other laws: IT act, 2000, official secrets act, 1923, atomic energy act, 1962, contempt of courts act, 1971, and acts related to IP
- VI. RTI and states
- VII. RTI- emerging trends: Media and RTI, RTI with special reference to art 19 and 21, RTI: right without duty

Recommended Books

- ❖ Dr. Niraj Kumar- Handbook on RTI, 2005
- ❖ Dr. R.K.Verma- Taxmann's RTI: Law & Practice
- ❖ P.K.Das- Handbook on RTI Act
- ❖ Sudhir Naib- The Right to Information in India
- ❖ N.V.Paranjape- RTI law in India
- ❖ Dr. Anshu Jain- A treatise on the Right to Information in India
- ❖ S.R.Myneni- Right to Information law

4. Criminology, Penology and Victimology

- I. Meaning, aim and scope of Penology
- II. Tackling the problem of Criminality- Penology.
 - a) Concept of Punishment

- b) Theories of Punishment with special reference to the Deterrent and the Reformatory theories.
- c) Kinds of Punishment under the Indian Penal Code.
- d) Capital Punishment
- III. Alternatives to Punishment
 - a) Open Jails
 - b) Probation – Meaning and nature, main features of Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 and Sec. 360 of Cr.P.C.
 - c) Parole
- IV. Prison System
 - a) Introduction
 - b) Evolution of Prison System. The American and British Systems.
 - c) Prison reforms in India
 - d) Prison objectives and problems
 - e) Prisoner's Rights
- V. Juvenile delinquency – Nature and Control measures with special reference to the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection Act) 2000.
- VI. Meaning and importance of Victimology
- VII. Recognition and development of victim's rights.
- VIII. Judicial attitude towards rights of victims.
- IX. Legislative measures for compensation to the Victims of Crime.
- X. Rights of offenders vis-à-vis rights of victims: an appraisal

Recommended Books

- ❖ Barnes and Teeters – New Horizons of Criminology
- ❖ Sutherland, E.H. – Principles of Criminology
- ❖ Paranjape, N.V. - Criminology and Penology
- ❖ Siddique Ahmad - Criminology and Penology
- ❖ Srivastava S.S. - Criminology and Criminal Administration

5. Women & Criminal Law

- I. Women's Rights Jurisprudence :
 - a) Women under International Law
 - b) Empowerment of women, National Policies and Programmes in general
 - c) Women rights and Human Rights
- II. Women and Constitution of India
 - a) Preamble
 - b) Fundamental Rights with special focus on Article 15(3), 16(1) and 16(2)
 - c) Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties
- III. Crime against women and IPC
 - a) Cruelty

- b) Rape
- c) Dowry related offences
- IV. Domestic Violence: Meaning, object and protections provided under Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005
- V. Sexual Harassment of women at Workplace
- VI. Protection of Women accused under Criminal Procedure Code & Evidence Act
- VII. Salient features of MTP Act, PNDPT – The Pre-conception and Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act 1994, Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act 1956. The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act 1986.

Recommended Books

- ❖ Mamta Rao- Law Relating to Women and Children.
- ❖ Dr. Anjani Kant - Law relating to women and children.
- ❖ Dr. S.C. Tripathi- Women and Criminal Law.
- ❖ L.D. Parihar- Women and Law
- ❖ Prof. (Dr.) G.R. Nair- Gender Justice under Indian Criminal Justice System.
- ❖ S.R. Myneni- Women and the Law
- ❖ Flavia Agnes, women and law in India- an omnibus

6. Law of Taxation

- I. Tax: Meaning, Types and Purpose of Taxation, Difference between Tax and fee, Tax and Duty, Tax evasion, Tax avoidance and Tax-planning.
- II. Income Tax Act, 1961:
 - a) Definitions:
 - ❖ Assessment year
 - ❖ Previous year
 - ❖ Assessee
 - ❖ Meaning of Income
 - ❖ Gross Total Income
 - ❖ Agricultural Income
 - ❖ Chargeability
 - ❖ Residential Status of a person
 - ❖ Residential Status and incidence of Tax
 - b) Heads of Income
 - ❖ Income from Salaries
 - ❖ Income from House property
 - ❖ Income from profits and gains from business and profession
 - ❖ Income from Capital Gains
 - ❖ Income from other Sources
 - c) Computation of Income
 - ❖ Clubbing of Income

- ❖ Set-off and carry-forward of losses
- ❖ Deductions
- ❖ Relief of Tax
- d) Income Tax Authorities and their Powers
- e) Procedure for Assessment
- f) Penalties, Offences and Prosecutions
- g) Appeal and Revision

III. Wealth Tax

- Definition
- Valuation Date
- Net wealth
- Assets included into Net-Wealth
- Assets exempted from Tax
- Computation of Net-wealth
- Penalty and Prosecution

Recommended books

- ❖ Law of Taxation - Kailash Rai
- ❖ Law of Taxation - Taxman
- ❖ Service Tax - Taxman
- ❖ Income Tax - Palakiwalah, N.A.

ALLAHABAD STATE UNIVERSITY

LL.B. Three Year Degree Course

Syllabus

THIRD YEAR

Fifth Semester

1. Code of Civil Procedure-I

- I. Definitions: decree, order, judgement, preliminary, decree, mesne profits
- II. Jurisdiction of civil courts
- III. Res-subjudice and res-judicata
- IV. Foreign judgement
- V. Place of suing
- VI. Service of summons
- VII. Framing of issues
- VIII. Discovery
- IX. Appearance of parties : dismissal in default, ex-parte decree, setting aside of ex- parte decree
- X. Interim orders: commissions, temporary injunctions, receiver, arrest before judgement and attachment before judgement

Recommended Books:

- ❖ Civil Procedure Code by Mulla
- ❖ Civil Procedure Code by C.K. Takwani
- ❖ Civil Procedure Code by S.N. Singh
- ❖ Civil Procedure Code by T.P. Tripathi

2. Law of Evidence-I

- I. Kinds of evidence : oral evidence, documentary evidence, hearsay evidence, direct and circumstantial evidence.
- II. Definitions : evidence, fact, relevant, fact in issue, proved, disapproved, not proved, may presume, shall presume, conclusive proof.
- III. Relevancy and admissibility
- IV. Res- gestae
- V. Section 7-16 of the Indian Evidence Act
- VI. Admissions and confessions
- VII. Dying declaration and its evidentiary value
- VIII. Expert evidence
- IX. Relevancy of character

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Recommended Books

- ❖ Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal– The Law of Evidence
- ❖ Batuk Lal – The Law of Evidence
- ❖ Avtar Singh – Principles of The Law of Evidence
- ❖ Sarkar S.C. – Law of Evidence
- ❖ Justice P.S. Narayana – Law of Evidence
- ❖ Justice M. Monir – Text on The Law of Evidence

3. Code of Criminal Procedure-I

- I. Definitions: cognizable & non- cognizable offence, bailable & non- bailable offence, complaint, FIR, Investigation, inquiry, trial, summon cases, warrant cases, charge, compoundable and non- compoundable offences.
- II. Arrest of persons : search & seizure
- III. Security for keeping peace and for good behaviour
- IV. Maintenance of wife etc.
- V. Urgent case of apprehended danger (section 144)
- VI. Disputes as to immovable property (Section 145-148)
- VII. Information to police and their power to investigate (Section 154-176)

Recommended Books:

- ❖ R.V. Kelkar – The Code of Criminal Procedure
- ❖ S.N. Misra – The Code of Criminal Procedure
- ❖ Lectures on Criminal Procedure by R.V. Kelkar
- ❖ Ratan Lal – Code of Criminal Procedure
- ❖ Batuk Lal – Code of Criminal Procedure
- ❖ Paranjape – The Code of Criminal Procedure

4. Land Laws

- I. THE U.P. ZAMINDARI ABOLITION AND LAND REFORMS ACT, 1950
 - a) Aims and objects of the U.P.Z.A.
 - b) Salient features of the U.P.Z.A.
 - c) Date of vesting and consequence of vesting.
 - d) Some concepts connected with U.P.Z.A. e.g. Zamindari system, Agricultural year, Asami of Taungya Plantation, Estate, Public utility Land, Land Management Committee etc.
 - e) Land tenure system under U.P.Z.A.
 - f) Rights of various tenure holders, including mortgage and lease.
 - g) Special Rule of transfer for S.C. and S.T. tenure holders.
 - h) Succession of male tenure holder.
 - i) Succession of female tenure holder.
 - j) Wasiyat
 - k) Ejectment of Trespasser and effect of Non-ejectment.
 - l) Surrender and abandonment.
 - m) Right of division.

- n) Extinction of interest
 - o) Revenue and rent
 - p) Land revenue and procedure for realization of arrears of land revenue.
- II. U.P. LAND REVENUE ACT 1901:
- a) Revenue Officer and revenue court.
 - b) Board of Revenue.
 - c) Record of rights, distinction of Khasara and Khatauni, Mutation, Correction proceedings.
 - d) Boundary marks and Boundary disputes.

Reccomended Books

- ❖ Justice S.D. Singh- U.P. Zamindari Abolition Act 1947
- ❖ Justice B. Malik- Ceiling and Regulation Act 1976
- ❖ B.P. Srivastava- U.P. Zamindari Abolition Act
- ❖ S.P. Srivastava- Law of Zamindari Abolition
- ❖ Surendra Malik - Panchayati Raj Act 1947
- ❖ S.P. Srivastava- U.P. Land Revenue Act 1901
- ❖ R.R. Maurya- U.P. Land Law

5. Intellectual Property laws

- I. General Introduction
 - a) Meaning & nature of IPR, Evolution and Development of I.P.R at National and International level
 - b) Types of Intellectual Property
- II. Trademarks –
 - a) Meaning & concept of Trademarks
 - b) Essential requirements & functions of Trademarks
 - c) Conditions for registration of Trademarks
 - d) Prohibition of registration of Trademarks
 - e) Infringement & passing off
- III. Copyrights –
 - a) Meaning & nature of copyright
 - b) Scope & functions of copyright
 - c) General principles of copyright
 - i) Requirements of copyright
 - ii) Copyright in form, not in idea
 - iii) Adaptations
 - d) Subject matter of Copyright
 - e) Term of Copyright
 - f) Author & ownership of copyright
 - g) Rights of Copyright owner
 - h) Assignment of Copyright
 - i) Infringement of Copyright & fair dealing

IV. Patents –

- a) Meaning Patents
- b) Object of Patent grant system
- c) Patentable invention
- d) Rights & obligation of Patentee
- e) Procedure for grant of a Patent
- f) Opposition to grant of Patent
- g) Term of Patent
- h) Infringement of Patent

Recommended Books

- ❖ Cornish W,R, – Intellectual Property Rights
- ❖ J.P. Misra – Intellectual Property Law
- ❖ Wadehra, B.L. – Law Relation to Patents and Copyrights
- ❖ Narayanan, P. – Intellectual Property Law
- ❖ Bently & Sherman – Intellectual Property Law

6. Professional ethics

- I. Professional Ethics:
 - a) History, importance and contribution of legal profession.
 - b) Enrollment of advocates and establishment of Bar Councils.
 - c) Meaning, Nature and need of ethics of legal profession.
- II. Duties of an advocate:
 - a) Duties of advocate to the court.
 - b) Duties of advocate to the clients.
 - c) Duties of advocate to the society.
 - d) Duties of advocate to the colleagues.
- V. Punishment for professional or other misconduct:
 - a) Meaning of professional or other misconduct.
 - b) Nature and extent of punishment
 - c) Remedies against the order of punishment.
 - d) Remedies against the order of punishment.

Leading Cases:

- (a) Prahlad Saran Gupta v. Bar Council of India
- (b) Hikmat Ali v. Ishwar Prasad Arya and others
- (c) P.D. Gupta v. Ram Murit and others.

- VI. Meaning and categories of contempt of court:
 - a) Object and importance of contempt law, Civil and Criminal Contempt.
 - b) Contempt jurisdiction of the subordinate courts.
 - c) Nature and extent of punishment for contempt of court.
 - d) Defence open to the contemnor in criminal contempt.
 - e) Defence open to the contemnor in civil contempt.
 - f) Remedies against the punishment for contempt of court.

Important cases on contempt of court:

(a) Delhi judicial services association v. State of Gujarat (AIR 1995 SC 2176) (b) Mohd. Aslam v. Union of India (AIR 1995 SC 548) (c) In re Vinay Chandra Mishra (AIR 1995 SC 2348) (d) Supreme Court Bar Association v. Union of India (AIR 1998 SC 1895) (e) State of Rajasthan v. Prakash Chand (AIR) 1998 SC 1344).

Recommended Books

- ❖ Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relations by Dr. S.P. Gupta
- ❖ Legal and Professional Ethics by P. Ramanatha Aiyer
- ❖ Professional Ethics by Raju Ramachandran
- ❖ Legal Ethics, Accountability for lawyer & Bench- Bar Relations by Kailash Rai.
- ❖ Professional Ethics by Sirohi

Sixth Semester

1. Code of Civil Procedure-II and Indian Limitation Act, 1963

- I. Suits of special nature: representative suits, inter-pleader suits, pauper suits, suit by or against government, suit in case of public nuisance.
- II. Appeal, reference, review and revision
- III. Execution : transfer of decree for execution, powers of transferee court, transferor court and executing court, stay of execution, questions to be determined by executing court
- IV. Inherent power of the court
- V. Limitation Act :
 - a) Limitation bars remedy does not extinguish the right
 - b) Condonation of delay
 - c) Legal disability
 - d) Once time has begun to run no subsequent disability can stop it
 - e) Effect of fraud and mistake and valid acknowledgement

Recommended Books

- ❖ Civil Procedure Code by Mulla
- ❖ Civil Procedure Code by C.K. Takwani
- ❖ Civil Procedure Code by S.N. Singh
- ❖ Civil Procedure Code by T.P. Tripathi

2. Law of Evidence-II

- I. Burden of proof
- II. Presumptions
- III. Estoppels
- IV. Privileged communications
- V. Accomplice
- VI. Examination of witnesses : examination in chief, cross examination, re-examination
- VII. Leading questions
- VIII. Hostile witnesses
- IX. Impeaching credit of witnesses

Recommended Books

- ❖ Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal– The Law of Evidence
- ❖ Batuk Lal – The Law of Evidence
- ❖ Avtar Singh – Principles of The Law of Evidence
- ❖ Sarkar S.C. – Law of Evidence
- ❖ Justice P.S. Narayana – Law of Evidence
- ❖ Justice M. Monir – Text on The Law of Evidence

3. Code of Criminal Procedure-II, Juvenile Justice Act, 2015 and POCSO Act, 2012

- I. Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in injuries and trials
- II. Limitation on taking cognizance by Courts
- III. Charge : joinder, misjoinder and non- joinder of charges
- IV. Bail
- V. Cognizance of offence, limitation for taking cognizance
- VI. Trial before sessions court
- VII. Warrant trial before magistrate
- VIII. Summons trial and summary trial
- IX. Plea- bargaining
- X. Compounding of offences
- XI. Salient features of Juvenile justice Act
- XII. Salient features of POCSO Act,2012

Recommended Books:

- ❖ R.V. Kelkar – The Code of Criminal Procedure
- ❖ S.N. Misra – The Code of Criminal Procedure
- ❖ Lectures on Criminal Procedure by R.V. Kelkar
- ❖ Ratan Lal – Code of Criminal Procedure
- ❖ Batuk Lal – Code of Criminal Procedure
- ❖ Paranjape – The Code of Criminal Procedure

4. Cyber laws

- I. Introduction:
 - a) What is Cyber law; need for cyber law; Cyber Space
 - b) History and Evolution of Cyber Crime
 - c) Definition and nature of Cyber Crime
 - d) Different kinds of Cyber Crime
 - e) Legal position around the global
 - f) Prevention of Cyber Crime
- II. Hacking
 - a) Evolution of Hacking
 - b) The Techniques of Hacking
 - c) Reasons of Hacking
 - d) Prevention of Hacking
- III. Cyber Stalking
 - a) Nature and extent of Cyber Stalking
 - b) Different kinds of Cyber Stalking
 - c) Methods of Cyber Stalking
- IV. Pornography
 - a) Pornography on the Internet
 - b) Obscenity and Pornography