Syllabus for B.Sc.

(University and Colleges)

(Programme Structure & Syllabus for TYUP, FYUP)

2024-25 Onwards

SUBJECT: ZOOLOGY

Approved by Board of Studies

PROF. RAJENDRA SINGH (RAJJU BHAIYA) UNIVERSITY
NAINI, PRAYAGRAJ-211010

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Structure of Syllabus Developed by			
Name of BoS Convener/BoS Member	**Designation**	**Department**	**College/ University**
Prof. Shri Prakash (Convener)	Professor	ZOOLOGY	K A P G College, Prayagraj
Dr. Neelam Bajpai (Member)	Assistant Professor	ZOOLOGY	Mahamaya Govt. Degree College Kaushambi
Prof. K. P. Singh (Subject Expert)	Professor	ZOOLOGY	Allahabad University, Allahabad
Dr. Anuradha (Subject Expert)	Assistant Professor	ZOOLOGY	C M P College, Prayagraj
Dr. Anurag Tripathi (Special Invitee)	Associate Professor	ZOOLOGY	K A P G College, Prayagraj
Dr. Brijesh Kumar Mishra (Special Invitee)	Assistant Professor	ZOOLOGY	HNB Govt. P.G. College Naini, Prayagraj

Year-wise Titles of the Papers in B.Sc (Zoology)

Year	Semester	Paper	Course Code	Paper Title	Theory/Practical	Credits
1	I	I	B050101T	Cytology, Genetics and Infectious Diseases	Theory	04
		II	B050102P	Cell Biology and Cytogenetics Lab	Practical	01
	II	III	B050201T	Biochemistry and Physiology	Theory	04
		IV	B050202P	Physiological, Biochemical & Hematology Lab	Practical	01
2	III	I	B050301T	Molecular Biology, Bioinstrumentation & Biotechniques	Theory	04
		II	B050302P	Bioinstrumentation & Molecular Biology Lab	Practical	01
	IV	III	B050401T	Gene Technology, Immunology and Computational Biology	Theory	04
		IV	B050402P	Genetic Engineering and Counseling Lab	Practical	01
3	V	I	B050501T	Diversity of Non-Chordates, and Economic Zoology	Theory	04
		II	B050502P	Lab on Non-Chordates, and Economic Zoology	Practical	01
		III	B050503T	Diversity of Chordates and Comparative Anatomy	Theory	04
		IV	B050504P	Lab on Chordates & Anatomy,	Practical	01
	VI	V	B050601T	Evolutionary and Developmental Biology	Theory	04
		VI	B050602P	Lab on Evolutionary and Developmental Biology	Theory	01
		VII	B050603T	Ecology, Ethology, Environmental Science and Wildlife	Theory	04
		VIII	B050604P	Lab on Environmental Science, Behavioral Ecology, Developmental Biology, Wildlife, Ethology	Practical	01

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Year wise Structure of UG Program in Zoology

Programme/Year	Paper	Course Codes	Paper Title	Credits	Teaching Hours
1 Certificate Course in Medical Diagnostics & Public Health	I	**B050101T**	Cytology, Genetics and Infectious Diseases	04	60
	II	**B050102P**	Cell Biology & Cytogenetics Lab	01	30
	III	**B050201T**	Biochemistry and Physiology	04	60
	IV	**B050202P**	Physiological, Biochemical &Hematology Lab	01	30
2 Diploma in Molecular Diagnostics and Genetic Counselling	I	**B050301T**	Molecular Biology, Bioinstrumentation & Biotechniques	04	60
	II	**B050302P**	Bioinstrumentation & Molecular Biology Lab	01	30
	III	**B050401T**	Gene Technology, Immunology and Computational Biology	04	60
	IV	**B050402P**	Lab on Genetic Engineering and Counselling	01	30
3 Degree in Bachelor of Science	I	**B050501T**	Diversity of Non-Chordates and Economic Zoology	04	60
	II	**B050502P**	Lab on Non- Chordates, Economic Zoology	**01**	**30**
	III	**B050503T**	Diversity of Chordates and Comparative Anatomy	04	60
	IV	**B050504P**	**Lab** on Chordates, and Anatomy	**01**	**30**
	V	**B050601T**	Evolutionary and Developmental Biology	04	60
	VI	**B050602P**	**Lab** on Evolutionary and Developmental Biology	**01**	**30**
	VII	**B050603T**	Ecology, Ethology, Environmental Science and Wildlife	04	60
	VIII	**B050604P**	**Lab** on Environmental Science, Wildlife, Ethology	01	30

Subject prerequisite

To study Zoology in undergraduate, a student must have studied Biology, Biotechnology or Life Science in Class 12.

Programme Objectives (POs)

1. The programme has been designed in such a way so that the students get the flavour of both classical and modern aspects of Zoology/Animal Sciences. It aims to enable the students to study animal diversity in Indian subcontinent, environmental science and behavioural ecology.
2. The modern areas including cell biology and genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, physiology followed by biostatistics, Evolutionary biology, bioinformatics and genetic engineering have been included to make the study of animals more interesting and relevant to human studies which is the requirement in recent times.
3. The lab courses have been designed in such a way that students will be trained to join public or private labs.

Certificate Course in Medical Diagnostics & Public Health

B.Sc I Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

PSO1	This course introduces System Biology and various functional components of an organism. Emphasis will be on physiological understanding abnormalities and anomalies associated with white blood cells and red blood cells. The course emphasizes cell identification, cell differentiation and cell morphology evaluation procedures. This will enhance hematology analytical skills along with skill of using many instruments.
PSO 2	The students will learn the basic principles of genetics and how to prepare karyotypes to study the chromosomes.
PSO 3	How chromosomal aberrations are inherited in humans by pedigree analysis in families.
PSO 4	The students will have hands-on training in the techniques like microscopy, centrifugation and chromatography, and various biochemical techniques, preparation of slides which will help them in getting employment in pathology labs and contribute to health care system.
PSO 5	**The Certificate courses will enable students to apply for technical positions in government and private labs/institutes.**

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Diploma in Molecular Diagnostics and Genetic Counselling	
B.Sc II Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)	
PSO1	The student at the completion of the course will be able to have a detailed and conceptual understanding of molecular processes *viz.* DNA to trait. The differential regulation of genes in prokaryotes and eukaryotes leads to the development of an organism from an embryo.
PSO 2	The students will be able to understand and apply the principles and techniques of molecular biology which prepares students for further career in molecular biology. Independently execute a laboratory experiment using the standard methods and techniques.
PSO 3	The principles of genetic engineering, gene cloning, immunology and related technologies will enable students to play an important role in applications of biotechnology in various fields like agriculture, forensic sciences, industry and human health and make a career out of it. Students can have their own start-ups as well.
PSO 4	The basic tools of bioinformatics will enable students to analyze large amount of genomic data and its application to evolutionary biology.Apply knowledge and awareness of the basic principles and concepts of biology, computer science and mathematics existing software effectively to extract information from large databases and to use this information in computer modeling.
PSO 5	**The Diploma courses will ensure employability in Hospitals/Diagnostics and Pathology labs with good hands-on training. It will also enable students to take up higher studies and Research as their career and work in renowned labs in the country and abroad.**

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Degree in Bachelor of Science	
B.Sc III Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)	
PSO1	• This programme aims to introduce students to animal diversity of invertebrates and vertebrates. The students will be taught about invertebrates and vertebrates using observational strategies, museum specimens and field reports.
PSO 2	• A variety of interacting processes generate an organism's heterogeneous shapes, size, and structural features.
PSO 3	• Inclusion of ecology and environmental sciences will enrich students with our world which is crucial for human well being and prosperity. This section will provide new knowledge of the interdependence between people and nature that is vital for food production, maintaining clean air and water, and sustaining biodiversity in a changing climate.
PSO 4	• Students will also come to know about the basic principle of life, how a cell divides leading to the growth of an organism and also reproduces to form new organisms.
PSO 5	• The basic concepts of biosystematics, evolutionary biology and biodiversity will enable students to solve the biological problems related to environment.
PSO 6	• At the end of the course the students will be capable enough to comprehend the reason behind such a huge diversity of animals and reason out why two animals are grouped together or remain separate due to similarities and differences which exist at many levels along with ecological, environmental and cellular inputs.
PSO 7	• **The Degree courses will enable students to go for higher studies like Masters and Ph.D in Zoology and Allied subjects.**

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Programme/Class: Certificate	**Year**: First (Semester I)	Paper: First
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code: B050101T	**Course Title**: Cytology, Genetics and Infectious Diseases	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- Understand the structure and function of all the cell organelles.
- Know about the chromatin structure and its location.
- To be familiar with the basic principle of life, how a cell divides leading to the growth of an organism and also reproduces to form new organisms.
- How one cell communicates with its neighboring cells?
- Understand the basic principles of genetics and how genes (earlier called factors) are inherited from one generation to another.
- Understand the Mendel's laws and the deviations from conventional patterns of inheritance.
- Comprehend how environment plays an important role by interacting with genetic factors.
- How to detect chromosomal aberrations in humans and study the pattern of inheritance by pedigree analysis in families.

Credits: 4	**Core:** Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks: 33**

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:**4-0-0

Unit	Topics	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	**Structure and Function of Cell Organelles I** • Plasma membrane: chemical composition; Fluid Mosaic Model; Active transport and passive transport through membrane, endocytosis, exocytosis • Cell-cell interaction: cell adhesion molecules, cellular junctions • Endomembrane system: Structure and function of Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi complex **Introduction to all national and international Biologists (Zoologists) who have contributed/contributing to Zoological and Life Sciences as a mark of tribute to ancient and modern biology will be included as part of the Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)**	6
II	**Structure and Function of Cell Organelles II** • Cytoskeleton: microtubules, microfilaments, intermediate filaments • Mitochondria: Structure, Oxidative Phosphorylation • Lysosome and ribosome: structure and function	6
III	**Nucleus and Chromatin Structure** • Structure and function of nucleus in eukaryotes • Chemical structure of DNA and RNA • chromatin organization, Nucleosome, structure of chromosomes	8

IV	**Cell cycle, Cell Division and Cell Signalling** • Cell division: mitosis and meiosis • Cell cycle and its regulation, • Signal transduction: Concept of cell signaling; cell surface receptors, signaling via G protein linked receptors	**8**
V	**Mendelism and Sex Determination** • Basic principles of heredity: Mendel's laws, monohybrid and dihybrid crosses • Complete and Incomplete Dominance • Sex determination: Environmental Sex Determination,Sex Determination in *Drosophila,* Sex Determination in Humans • Sex-linked characteristics and Dosage compensation	**8**
VI	**Extensions of Mendelism, Genes and Environment** • Extensions of Mendelism: Multiple Alleles, Gene Interaction • The Interaction Between Sex and Heredity: Sex-Influenced and Sex-Limited Characteristics • Cytoplasmic Inheritance, Genetic Maternal Effects • Environmental Effects on Gene Expression	**8**
VII	**Human Chromosomes and Patterns of Inheritance** • Human karyotype • Chromosomal anomalies: Structural and numerical aberrations with examples • Pedigree analysis • Patterns of inheritance: autosomal dominant, autosomal recessive, X-linked recessive, X-linked dominant	**8**
VIII	**Infectious Diseases** • Introduction to pathogenic organisms: viruses, bacteria, fungi, protozoa, and worms. • Structure, life cycle, pathogenicity, including diseases, causes, symptoms and control of common parasites: *Trypanosoma and Wuchereria*	**8**

Suggested Readings:

1. Lodish et al: Molecular Cell Biology: Freeman & Co, USA (2004).
2. Alberts et al: Molecular Biology of the Cell: Garland (2002).
3. Cooper: Cell: A Molecular Approach: ASM Press (2000).
4. Karp: Cell and Molecular Biology: Wiley (2002). Pierce B. Genetics. Freeman (2004).
5. Lewin B. Genes VIII. Pearson (2004).
6. Watson et al. Molecular Biology of the Gene. Pearson (2004).
7. Thomas J. Kindt, Richard A. Goldsby, Barbara A. Osborne, Janis KubyKuby Immunology. W H Freeman (2007).
8. Delves Peter J., Martin Seamus J., Burton Dennis R., Roitt Ivan M. Roitt's Essential Immunology, 13th Edition. Wiley Blackwell (2017).
9. Shetty Nandini Immunology Introductory Textbook. New Age International. (2005)

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges
Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject biology in class/12th
Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **Total Marks: 25** **Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.**

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Programme/Class: Certificate	**Year**: First (Semester I)	**Paper: Second**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code: B050102P	**Course Title**: Cell Biology & Cytogenetics Lab	

Course outcomes:

At the completion of the course students will learn Hands-on:

1. To use simple and compound microscopes.
2. To prepare slides and stain them to see the cell organelles.
3. To be familiar with the basic principle of life, how a cell divides leading to the growth of an organism and also reproduces to form new organisms.
4. The chromosomal aberrations by preparing karyotypes.
5. How chromosomal aberrations are inherited in humans by pedigree analysis in families.

Credits: 1	**Core:** Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:**0-0-4

Unit	Topics	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	1. To study different cell types such as buccal epithelial cells, neurons,striated muscle cells through permanent slides. 2. To study the different stages of Mitosis in root tip of onion. 3. To study the different stages of Meiosis in grasshopper testis. 4. To prepare molecular models of nucleotides, amino acids, dipeptides using bead and stick method.	**15**
II	1. Study of parasites (eg. Protozoans, helminths *etc*.) from permanent slides. 2. To learn the procedures for preparation of temporary and permanent stained/unstained slides.	**15**
III	*1.* Study of mutant phenotypes of *Drosophila.* 2. Preparation & study of polytene chromosome. 3. Study of sex chromatin (Barr bodies)/ Mitochondria in buccal smear and hair budcells (Human). 4. Preparation of human karyotype and study the chromosomal aberrations with respect to number, translocation, deletion etc. from the pictures provided. 5. To prepare family pedigrees.	**15**
IV	**Virtual Labs (Suggestive sites)** https://www.vlab.co.in https://zoologysan.blogspot.com www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab www.onlinelabs.in www.powershow.com https://vlab.amrita.edu https://sites.dartmouth.edu	**15**

Suggested Readings:

1. Lodish et al: Molecular Cell Biology: Freeman & Co, USA (2004).
2. Alberts et al: Molecular Biology of the Cell: Garland (2002).
3. Cooper: Cell: A Molecular Approach: ASM Press (2000).
4. Karp: Cell and Molecular Biology: Wiley (2002). Pierce B. Genetics. Freeman (2004).
5. Thomas J. Kindt, Richard A. Goldsby, Barbara A. Osborne, Janis KubyKuby Immunology. W H Freeman (2007).
6. Kesar, Saroj and Vashishta N. (2007). Experimental Physiology: Comprehensive Manual. Heritage Publishers, New Delhi

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Evaluation of paper/ Conduction of Practical examination: As per the guidelines and spirit of NEP 2020 and Corroborated by the direction of Government of Uttar Pradesh, it is imperative to give due importance to practical classes and to conduct the practical examination in quite transparent and fare manner setting the high standard. Henceforth, practical examinations will be conducted by internal as well as external examiners. External examiners will be appointed as per University act/UGC guidelines and from the examiners list provided by the Board of studies (Zoology), PRSU, Prayagraj. To ensure Quality, Transparency & candour of the practical examination, photography/videography/youtube live streaming of the examination is mandatory.

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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Programme/Class: Certificate	**Year**: First (Semester II)	**Paper: Three**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code: B050201T	**Course Title**: Biochemistry and Physiology	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will learn:

- To develop a deep understanding of structure of biomolecules like proteins, lipids and carbohydrates
- How simple molecules together form complex macromolecules.
- To understand the thermodynamics of enzyme catalyzed reactions.
- Mechanisms of energy production at cellular and molecular levels.
- To understand systems biology and various functional components of an organism.
- To explore the complex network of these functional components.
- To comprehend the regulatory mechanisms for maintenance of function in the body.

Credits: 4	**Core:**Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:**4-0-0

Unit	Topics	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	**Structure and Function of Biomolecules** • Carbohydrates: Monosaccharides, Disaccharides, Polysaccharides • Lipids : saturated and unsaturated fatty acids, Steroids • Amino acids: Classification and General Properties, Essential and non-essential amino acids, Levels of organization of proteins.	8
II	**Enzyme Action and Regulation** • Properties, nomenclature and classification of enzymes; Cofactors; Specificity of enzyme action • Isozymes; Mechanism of enzyme action • Factors affecting rate of enzyme-catalyzed reactions; Michaelis-Menten equation, Concept of Km and Vmax, Enzyme inhibition	8
III	**Metabolism of Carbohydrates and Lipids** • Metabolism of Carbohydrates: Glycolysis, citric acid cycle, Glycogenolysis, Gluconeogenesis and Glycogenesis • Lipids: Biosynthesis, β-oxidation of fatty acids.	8

IV	**Metabolism of Proteins and Nucleotides** • Catabolism of amino acids: Transamination, Deamination, Urea cycle • Synthesis of Nucleotides	**6**
V	**Digestion and Respiration** • Structural organization and functions of gastrointestinal tract and associated glands • Mechanical and chemical digestion of food; Absorptions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, water, minerals and vitamins. • Mechanism of respiration, Pulmonary ventilation; Transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide in blood, Respiratory pigments, Control of respiration	**7**
VI	**Circulation and Excretion** • Components of blood and their functions • Structure of mammalian heart • Cardiac cycle; Cardiac output and its regulation, Electrocardiogram, • Structure of kidney and its functional unit; Mechanism of urine formation	**8**
VII	**Nervous System and Endocrinology** • Structure of neuron, resting membrane potential • Origin of action potential and its propagation across the myelinated and unmyelinated nerve fibers • Endocrine glands - pineal, pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, pancreas, adrenal; hormones secreted by them • Classification of hormones; Mechanism of Hormone action	**8**
VIII	**Muscular System** Histology of different types of muscle; Ultra structure of skeletal muscle; Molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction.	**7**

Suggested Readings:

1. Nelson & Cox: Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry: McMillan (2000)
2. Zubay*et al:* Principles of Biochemistry: WCB (1995)
3. Voet&Voet: Biochemistry Vols 1 & 2: Wiley (2004)
4. Murray *et al:* Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry: McGraw Hill (2003) Elliott and Elliott: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology: Oxford University Press

5. Guyton, A.C. & Hall, J.E. Textbook of Medical Physiology. XI Edition. Hercourt Asia PTE Ltd. /W.B. Saunders Company. (2006).
6. Tortora, G.J. & Grabowski, S. Principles of Anatomy & Physiology. XI Edition John Wiley & sons (2006).
7. Christopher D. Moyes, Patricia M. Schulte. Principles of Animal Physiology. 3rd Edition, Pearson Education (2016).
8. Hill, Richard W., et al. Animal physiology. Vol. 2. Sunderland, MA: Sinauer Associates, (2004).
9. Chatterjee C C Human Physiology Volume 1 & 2. 11th edition. CBS Publishers(2016).

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject biology in class/12th

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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Programme/Class: Certificate	**Year**: First(Semester II)	**Paper: Four**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code: B050202P	**Course Title**: Physiological, Biochemical & Hematology Lab	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- Understand the structure of biomolecules like proteins, lipids and carbohydrates
- Perform basic hematological laboratory testing,
- Distinguish normal and abnormal hematological laboratory findings to predict the diagnosis of hematological disorders and diseases.

Credits: 1	**Core:**Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** as per rules

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:**0-0-4

Unit	Topics	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	1. Estimation of haemoglobin using Sahli's haemoglobinometer 2. Preparation of haemin and haemochromogen crystals 3. To study different mammalian blood cell types using Leishman stain. 4. Recording of blood pressure using a sphygmomanometer 5. Recording of blood glucose level by using glucometer	**20**
II	1. Study of permanent slides of Mammalian skin, Cartilage, Limb Bone, Spinal cord, Nerve cell, Pituitary, Pancreas, Testis, Ovary, Adrenal,Thyroid and Parathyroid 2. Demonstration of the unconditioned reflex action (Deep tendon reflex such as knee jerk reflex)	**15**
III	1. Ninhydrin test for α-amino acids. 2. Benedict's test for reducing sugar and iodine test for starch. 3. Qualitative tests of functional groups in carbohydrates, proteins and lipids. 4. Action of salivary amylase under optimum conditions.	**10**
IV	**Virtual Labs (Suggestive sites)** 1. https://www.vlab.co.in 2. https://zoologysan.blogspot.com 3. www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab 4. www.onlinelabs.in 5. www.powershow.com 6. https://vlab.amrita.edu 7. https://sites.dartmouth.edu	**15**

Suggested Readings:

1. Cox, M.M and Nelson, D.L. (2008). Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry, V Edition, W.H. Freeman and Co., New York.
2. Berg, J.M., Tymoczko, J.L. and Stryer, L. (2007). Biochemistry, VI Edition, W.H. Freeman and Co., New York.
3. Guyton, A.C. & Hall, J.E. (2006). Textbook of Medical Physiology. XI Edition. Hercourt Asia PTE Ltd. /W.B. Saunders Company.
4. Tortora, G.J. & Grabowski, S. (2006). Principles of Anatomy & Physiology. XI Edition John Wiley & sons
5. Victor P. Eroschenko. (2008). diFiore's Atlas of Histology with Functional correlations. XII Edition.Lippincott W. & Wilkins.
6. Arey, L.B. (1974). Human Histology. IV Edition. W.B. Saunders.
7. Kesar, Saroj and Vashishta N. (2007). Experimental Physiology: Comprehensive Manual. Heritage Publishers, New Delhi

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

Course prerequisites: To study this course, a student must have had the subject biology in class/12th
The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 from Arts/ Commerce/ Science

Evaluation of paper/ Conduction of Practical examination: As per the guidelines and spirit of NEP 2020 and Corroborated by the direction of Government of Uttar Pradesh, it is imperative to give due importance to practical classes and to conduct the practical examination in quite transparent and fare manner setting the high standard. Henceforth, practical examinations will be conducted by internal as well as external examiners. External examiners will be appointed as per University act/UGC guidelines and from the examiners list provided by the Board of studies (Zoology), PRSU, Prayagraj. To ensure Quality, Transparency & candour of the practical examination, photography/videography/youtube live streaming of the examination is mandatory.

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests at least one assessment will be for Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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Programme/Class: Diploma	**Year:** Second (Semester III)	**Paper: First**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code:B050301T	**Course Title:** Molecular Biology, Bioinstrumentation & Biotechniques	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to have:

- A detailed and conceptual understanding of molecular processes *viz.* DNA to trait.
- A clear understanding of the processes of central dogma *viz.* transcription, translation *etc.* underlying survival and propagation of life at molecular level.
- Understanding of how genes are ultimately expressed as proteins which are responsible for the structure and function of all organisms.
- Learn how four sequences (3 letter codons) generate the transcripts of life and determine the phenotypes of organisms.
- How genes are regulated differently at different time and place in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.

Credits: 4	**Core:**Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:**4-0-0

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	**Process of Transcription** • Fine structure of gene • RNA polymerases • Transcription factors and machinery • Formation of initiation complex • Initiation, elongation and termination of transcription in prokaryotes and eukaryotes	7
II	**Process of Translation** • The Genetic code • Ribosome • Factors involved in translation • Aminoacylation of tRNA, aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase • Initiation, elongation and termination of translation in prokaryotes and eukaryotes	7
III	**Regulation of Gene Expression I** • Regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes: *lac* operons and *Trp* operons in *E. coli* • Regulation of gene expression in eukaryotes: Role of chromatin in gene expression • Regulation at transcriptional level, • Post-transcriptional modifications: Capping, Splicing, Polyadenylation	8

IV	**Regulation of Gene Expression II** • Regulation of gene expression in eukaryotes: • Regulation at translational level, Post- translational modifications: protein folding etc. • Gene silencing, RNA interference (RNAi)	**8**
V	**Principle and Types of Microscopes** • Principle of Microscopy and Applications • Types of Microscopes: light microscopy, dark field microscopy, phase-contrast microscopy, • Electron microscopy: SEM and TEM	**6**
VI	**Centrifugation and Chromatography** • Principle of Centrifugation • Types of Centrifuges: high speed and ultracentrifuge • Types of rotors: Vertical, Swing-out, Fixed-angle etc. • Principle and Types of Chromatography: Detailed study of paper, Thin layer chromatography, HPLC	**8**
VII	**Spectrophotometry and Biochemical Techniques** • Biochemical techniques: Measurement of pH, Preparation of solutions & buffers • Principle of Colorimetry/Spectrophotometry: Beer-Lambert law	**8**
VIII	**Molecular Techniques** • Detection of nucleic acid by gel electrophoresis • DNA fingerprinting, • Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) • ELISA, • PAGE ,Western blotting	**8**

Suggested Readings:

1. Lodish et al: Molecular Cell Biology: Freeman & Co, USA (2004).
2. Alberts et al: Molecular Biology of the Cell: Garland (2002).
3. Cooper: Cell: A Molecular Approach: ASM Press (2000).
4. Karp: Cell and Molecular Biology: Wiley (2002).
5. Watson et al. Molecular Biology of the Gene. Pearson (2004).
6. Lewin. Genes VIII. Pearson (2004).
7. Pierce B. Genetics. Freeman (2004).
8. Sambrook*et al* .Molecular Cloning Vols I, II, III. CSHL (2001).
9. Primrose. Molecular Biotechnology. Panima (2001).
10. Clark & Switzer. Experimental Biochemistry. Freeman (2000)

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects: The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 with Biology as one of the subject
Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **Total Marks: 25** **Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.**

Programme/Class: Diploma	**Year:** Second(Semester-III)	**Paper: Second**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code:B050302P	**Course Title:** Bioinstrumentation & Molecular Biology Lab	

Course outcomes:
The student at the completion of the course will be able to

- Understand the basic principles of microscopy, working of different types of microscopes
- Understand the basic techniques of centrifugation and chromatography for studying cells and separation of biomolecules
- Understand the principle of measuring the concentrations of macromolecules in solutions by colorimeter and spectrophotometer and use them in Biochemistry.
- Learn about some of the commonly used advance DNA testing methods.

Credits: 1	**Core:** Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 0-0-4

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	1. To study the working principle of Compound and Binocular microscopes. 2. To study the working principle of various lab equipments such as pH Meter, Electronic balance, , Laminarflow, Incubator, Centrifuge, Chromatography apparatus, etc.	15
II	1. To prepare solution & Buffer. 2. To measure absorbance in Colorimeter or Spectrophotometer.	15
III	1. To identify different amino acids in a mixture using paper chromatography. 2. Demonstration of DNA extraction from blood or tissue samples. .	15
IV	**Virtual Labs (Suggestive sites)** www.labinapp.com www.uwlax.edu www.labster.com www.onlinelabs.in www.powershow.in https://vlab.amrita.edu	15

	info@premiereducationaltechnologyies.com https://li.wsu.edu	

Suggested Readings:

1. Sambrook *et al* .Molecular Cloning Vols I, II, III. CSHL (2001).
2. Primrose. Molecular Biotechnology. Panima (2001).
3. Clark & Switzer. Experimental Biochemistry. Freeman (2000)

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 from Arts/Commerce/Science

Evaluation of paper/ Conduction of Practical examination: As per the guidelines and spirit of NEP 2020 and Corroborated by the direction of Government of Uttar Pradesh, it is imperative to give due importance to practical classes and to conduct the practical examination in quite transparent and fare manner setting the high standard. Henceforth, practical examinations will be conducted by internal as well as external examiners. External examiners will be appointed as per University act/UGC guidelines and from the examiners list provided by the Board of studies (Zoology), PRSU, Prayagraj. To ensure Quality, Transparency & candour of the practical examination, photography/videography/youtube live streaming of the examination is mandatory.

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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Programme/Class: Diploma	**Year:** Second (Semester-IV)	**Paper: Third**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code:B050401T	**Course Title:** Gene Technology, Immunology and Computational Biology	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- Understand the principles of genetic engineering, how genes can be cloned in bacteria and the various technologies involved in it.
- Know the applications of biotechnology in various fields like agriculture, industry and human health.
- To have an in depth understanding about Immune System & its mechanisms.
- Get introduced to DNA testing and utility of genetic engineering in forensic sciences.
- Get introduced to computers and use of bioinformatics tools.
- **Enable students to get employment in pathology/Hospital.**
- **Take up research in biological sciences.**

Credits: 4	**Core:**Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	**Principles of Gene Manipulation** • Recombinant DNA Technology • Selection and identification of recombinant cells • Restriction Enzymes, , Cloning Vectors, Ligase enzyme • Gene transfer techniques: Microinjection, electroporation, Liposome mediated and Ti plasmid mediated.	T
II	**Applications of Genetic Engineering** • Single cell proteins, Transgenic plants for crop improvement • Biosensors, Biochips • live stock improvement: Transgenic animals • Development of DNA drugs and recombinant vaccines, Insulin production; Gene therapy	8
III	**DNA Diagnostics** • Genetic diseases in humans, detection of known and unknown mutations • Concept of pharmacogenomics and pharmacogenetics	4
IV	**Immune System and its Components** • Historical perspective & Concept of Immunology, Innate and Adaptive Immunity; Humoral immunity and cell mediated immunity • Clonal selection, complement system • Structure and functions of different classes of immunoglobulins, Hypersensitivity	10

V	**Biostatistics I** • Calculations of mean, median, mode, , standard deviation • Elementary idea of probability and application	**7**
VI	**Biostatistics II** • Data summarizing: frequency distribution, graphical presentation pie diagram, histogram • Tests of significance: Chi-square test & t-test	**7**
VII	**Basics of Computers** • Basics (CPU, I/O units) and operating systems • Concept of homepages and websites, World Wide Web, URLs, search engines	**6**
VIII	**Bioinformatics** • Databases: nucleic acids, genomes, protein sequences and structures, Bibliography • Sequence analysis (homology): pair wise and multiple sequencealignments-BLAST, CLUSTALW • Phylogenetic analysis	**8**

Suggested Readings:

1. Primrose &Twyman. Principles of Genome Analysis and Genomics. Blackwell (2003).
2. Hartl& Jones. Genetics: principles &Analsysis of Genes & Genomes. Jones & Bartlett (1998).
3. S6mbrook *et al* .Molecular Cloning Vols I, II, III. CSHL (2001).
4. Primrose. Molecular Biotechnology. Panima (2001).
5. Clark & Switzer. Experimental Biochemistry. Freeman (2000)
6. Sudbery. Human Molecular Genetics. Prentice-Hall (2002).
7. Wilson. Clinical Genetics-A Short Course, Wiley (2000).
8. Pasternak. An Introduction to Molecular Human Genetics. Fritzgerald (2000).
9. Biostatistical Analysis (Fourth Edition) by Jerrold H. Zarr, Pearson Education Inc., Delhi.
10. Statistical Methods (Eighth Edition) by G. W. Snecdecor and W. G. Cochran, Willey Blackwell
11. Biostatistics (Tenth Edition) by W.W. Daniel and C. L. Cross, Wiley
12. Introductory Biological Statistics (Fourth Edition) by John E. Havel, Raymond E. Hampton and Scott J. Meiners
13. Westhead*et al* Bioinformatics: Instant Notes. Viva Books (2003).

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This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 with Biology as one of the subject

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

Programme/Class: Degree	**Year:** Second(Semester IV)	**Paper:** Fourth
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code:B050402P	**Course Title:** Genetic Engineering and Counselling Lab	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- Understand the principles of genetic engineering with hands-on experiments in mutation detection, testing of infectious diseases like Covid 19.
- Get introduced to DNA testing and utility of genetic engineering in forensic sciences.
- Apply knowledge and awareness of the basic principles and concepts of biology, computer science and mathematics existing software effectively to extract information from large databases and to use this information in computer modeling.
- Use bioinformatics tools to find out evolutionary/phylogenetic relationship of organisms using gene sequences.
- Get employment in Hospitals/Diagnostic and forensic labs/Counsel families with genetic disorders.
- **Enable students to take up research in biological sciences.**

Credits: 1	**Core:** Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** as per rules

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:**0-0-4

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	1. Calculation of mean, median, mode, standard deviation from the given data. 2. Measure the height and weight of all students in the class and apply statistical measures.	10
II	1. Determination of ABO Blood group 2. To study Restriction enzyme digestion using teaching kits. 3. To detect genetic mutations by Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) using teaching kits. 4. Demonstration of agarose gel electrophoresis for detection of DNA.	20
III	1. To learn the basics of computer applications 2. To learn sequence analysis using BLAST 3. To learn Multiple sequence alignment using CLUSTALW 4. To learn about Phylogenetic analysis using the programme PHYLIP.	15

IV	**Virtual Labs (Suggestive sites)** 1. Gel Documentation System- https://youtu.be/WPpt3-FanNE 2. Colorimeter- https://youtu.be/v4aK6G0bGuU 3. PCR Part 1- https://youtu.be/CpGX1UFSl4A 4. PCR Part 2- https://youtu.be/6IcHAYPTAEw 5. DNA isolation Part 1- https://youtu.be/QE7Ul0JnY9A 6. DNA isolation part 2- https://youtu.be/-efr_HFeHxM 7. DNA curve- https://youtu.be/ubL8QxTeuG4 8. Spectrophotometer- https://youtu.be/ubL8QxTeuG4 9. Agarose Part 1- https://youtu.be/7gvHPFww--g 10. Agarose part 2- https://youtu.be/j_bOZCHNsSg 11. Use softwares like Primer3, NEB cutter 12. NCBI, BLAST, CLUSTAL W, PHYLIP	**15**

Suggested Readings:

1. Primrose &Twyman. Principles of Genome Analysis and Genomics. Blackwell (2003).
2. Hartl& Jones. Genetics: principles &Analsysis of Genes & Genomes. Jones & Bartlett (1998).
3. Sambrook*et al* .Molecular Cloning Vols I, II, III. CSHL (2001).
4. Primrose. Molecular Biotechnology. Panima (2001).

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This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 from Arts/Commerce/Science

Evaluation of paper/ Conduction of Practical examination: As per the guidelines and spirit of NEP 2020 and Corroborated by the direction of Government of Uttar Pradesh, it is imperative to give due importance to practical classes and to conduct the practical examination in quite transparent and fare manner setting the high standard. Henceforth, practical examinations will be conducted by internal as well as external examiners. External examiners will be appointed as per University act/UGC guidelines and from the examiners list provided by the Board of studies (Zoology), PRSU, Prayagraj. To ensure Quality, Transparency & candour of the practical examination, photography/videography/youtube live streaming of the examination is mandatory.

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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Programme/Class: Degree	**Year:** Third (Semester-V)	**Paper: First**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code: B050501T	**Course Title:** Diversity of Non-Chordates and Economic Zoology	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- demonstrate comprehensive identification abilities of non-chordate diversity
- explain structural and functional diversity of non-chordate
- explain evolutionary relationship amongst non-chordate groups
- Get employment in different applied sectors
- Students can start their own business i.e. self employments.
- Enable students to take up research in Biological Science

Credits: 4	**Core:** Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	**Protozoa to Coelenterate** • Protozoa – *Paramecium* (Morphology and Reproduction) • Porifera – *Sycon* (Canal System) • Coelenterata – *Obelia* (Morphology and life cycle, Metagenesis)	7
II	**Ctenophora to Nemathelminthes** • Ctenophora - Salient features • Platyhelminthes - *Taenia* (Tape worm) (Morphology and Life cycle) • Nemathelminthes –*Ascaris lumbricoides* (Morphology and life cycle)	7
III	**Annelida** • Annelida –*Hirudinaria* (Leech) (Morphology and Life cycle)	8
IV	**Arthropoda** • Arthropoda – *Palaemon* (Prawn) (Morphology, Appendages, Nervous System)	8
V	**Mollusca to Echinodermata** • Mollusca – *Pila*(Morphology, Shell, Respiration, Nervous System) • Echinodermata –*Pentaceros* (Morphology and Water Vascular System)	8

VI	**Vectors and Pests** • Life cycle and their control of following pests: Gundhi bug, Sugarcane & leafhopper, • Rodents, Termites and Mosquitoes and their control	**8**
VII	**Economic Zoology-1** Animal breeding and culture: Pisciculture	**7**
VIII	**Economic Zoology- 2** Sericulture, Apiculture, Lac-culture, Vermiculture	**7**

Suggested Readings:

1. Barnes et al (2009). The Invertebrates: A synthesis. Wiley Backwell 17
2. Hunter: Life of Invertebrates (1979, Collier Macmillan)
3. Marshall: Parker &Haswell Text Book of Zoology, Vol. I (7th ed 1972, Macmillan)
4. Moore: An Introduction to the Invertebrates (2001, Cambridge University Press)
5. Brusca and Brusca (2016) Invertebrates. Sinauer
6. Jan Pechenik (2014) Biology of the invertebrates. McGraw Hill
7. Neilsen (2012). Animal Evolution: Interrelationships amongst living Phyla. Oxford
8. Parasitology- Chatterjee
9. Parasitology- Chakraborty
10. Thomos C. Chung. General Parasitology. Hardcourt Brace and Co. Ltd. Asia, New Delhi.
11. Gerard D. Schmidt and Larry S Roberts. Foundations of Parasitology. McGraw Hill.
12. Bisht. D.S., *Apiculture*, ICAR Publication.
13. Singh S., *Beekeeping in India*, Indian council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi.
14. Jhingran. V.G. Fish and fisheries in India.,
15. Khanna. S.S, An introduction to fishes
16. Boyd. C.E. &Tucker.C.S, Pond aquaculture water quality management,
17. Biswas.K.P, Fish and prawn diseases,
18. Pedigo, L.P. (2002). *Entomology and Pest Management*, Prentice Hall.
19. Lee, Earthworm Ecology
20. Stevenson, Biology of Earthworms
21. Destructive and Useful Insects by C. L. Metcalf
22. Sericulture for Rural Development : Hanumappa (1978), Himalaya Publication,
23. Sriculture in India Sarkar, D.C. (1988), CSB, Bangalore.

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 with Biology as one of the subject

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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Course Code: B050502P	**Paper II ;Course Title:** Lab on Non-Chordates and Economic Zoology

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- demonstrate comprehensive identification abilities of non-chordate diversity
- explain structural and functional diversity of non-chordate
- explain evolutionary relationship amongst non-chordate groups
- Get employment in different applied sectors
- Students can start their own business i.e. self employments.
- Enable students to take up research in Biological Science

Credits: 1	**Core:** Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures
I	Study of specimens of various Invertebrate phyla. To prepare permanent stained slides of septal nephridia of earthworm. To take out the nerve ring of earthworm. Permanent Preparation of: *Euglena*, *Paramecium*	
II	Study of prepared slides/specimens of *Entamoeba,Giardia, Leishmania, Trypanosoma, Plasmodium, Fasciola, Cotugnia, Taenia, Rallietina, Polystoma Schistosoma, Echinococcus, Enterobius, Ascaris andAncylostoma.* Permanent Preparation of *Cimex* (bed bug)/ *Pediculus*(Louse), *Haematopinus* (cattle louse), fresh water annelids, arthropods; soil arthropods. Larval stages of helminths and arthropods.	
III	. Permanent mount of insect wings, , preparation of antenna of housefly. Identification and study of pests. Life history of silkworm, honeybee and lac insect	
IV	**Virtual Labs (Suggestive sites)** https://www.vlab.co.in https://zoologysan.blogspot.comwww.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab https://www.vlab.co.in https://zoologysan.blogspot.com www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab www.onlinelabs.in www.powershow.com https://vlab.amrita.edu https://sites.dartmouth.edu	

Evaluation of paper/ Conduction of Practical examination: As per the guidelines and spirit of NEP 2020 and Corroborated by the direction of Government of Uttar Pradesh, it is imperative to give due importance to practical classes and to conduct the practical examination in quite transparent and fare manner setting the high standard. Henceforth, practical examinations will be conducted by internal as well as external examiners. External examiners will be appointed as per University act/UGC guidelines and from the examiners list provided by the Board of studies (Zoology), PRSU, Prayagraj. To ensure Quality, Transparency & candour of the practical examination, photography/videography/youtube live streaming of the examination is mandatory.
Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **Total Marks: 25** **Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.**

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Programme/Class: Degree	**Year:** Third(Semester V)	**Paper:Third**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code: B050503T	**Course Title:** Diversity of Chordates and Comparative Anatomy	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- Demonstrate comprehensive identification abilities of chordate diversity
- Explain structural and functional diversity of chordates
- Explain evolutionary relationship amongst chordates
- Take up research in biological sciences.

Credits:4	**Core Compulsory/Elective**
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	**Origin of Chordates & Hemichordata** • Origin of Chordates, Classification of Phylum Chordata upto the class. • Hemichordata: General characteristics, affinities and detailed study of *Balanoglossus* (Morphology; Anatomy and physiology of Digestive system and respiratory system), Embryonic development	6
II	**Cephalochordata and Urochordata** • Cephalochordata : General characteristics, classification and detailed study of *Branchiostoma* (*Amphioxus*) , Morphology, Digestive system-Anatomy and physiology). • (ii)Urochordata : General characteristics, classification and detailed study of *Herdmania* (Morphology; Anatomy and Physiology of digestive and respiratory system), Post Embryonic Development, Reterogressive metamorphosis	6
III	**Classification and General Characteristics of Vertebrates** • General characters and Classification of different classes of vertebrates (Pisces, Amphibia, Reptilia, Aves, Mammalia) up to the order with examples. • Poisonous and Non Poisonous Snakes and Biting mechanism. • Neoteny and Paedogenesis • Flight adaption in birds • Dentition in Mammals	8
IV	**Comparative Anatomy and Physiology of Vertebrates** ***Integumentary System*** Structure, functions and derivatives of integument among different classes ***Skeletal System*** Overview of axial and appendicular skeleton, Jaw suspensorium	8

V	***Digestive System*** Alimentary canal and associated glands in birds and mammals.	**8**
VI	**Respiratory System** Skin, gills, lungs and air sacs; Accessory respiratory organs in fishes	**8**
VII	**Circulatory System** General plan of circulation, evolution of heart **Urinogenital System** Succession of kidney, Evolution of urinogenital ducts, Types of mammalian uteri	**8**
VIII	**Nervous System** Comparative account of brain, Cranial nerves in mammals **Sense Organs** Classification of receptors Brief account of visual and auditory receptors in man	**8**

Suggested Readings:

1. Harvey et al: The Vertebrate Life (2006)
2. Colbert et al: Colbert's Evolution of the Vertebrates: A history of the backboned animals through time (5th ed 2002,Wiley - Liss)
3. Hildebrand: Analysis of Vertebrate Structure (4th ed 1995, John Wiley)
4. Kenneth V. Kardong (2015) Vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution McGraw Hill
5. McFarland et al: Vertebrate Life(1979, Macmillan Publishing)
6. Parker and Haswell: TextBook of Zoology, Vol. II (1978, ELBS)
7. Romer and Parsons: The Vertebrate Body (6th ed 1986, CBS Publishing Japan)
8. Young: The Life of vertebrates (3rd ed 2006, ELBS/Oxford)
9. Weichert C.K and William Presch (1970). Elements of Chordate Anatomy, Tata McGraw Hills
10. Anurag Tripathi & M. Rahman (2018). Neuroanatomy of Teleost Fish (Based on Acetylcholinesterase Histochemistry. 1st Ed. Akinik Publication, New Delhi.

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 with Biology as one of the subject

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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Course Code: B050504P	**PaperIV; Course Title:** Lab on Chordates and Anatomy

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- Demonstrate comprehensive identification abilities of chordate diversity
- Explain structural and functional diversity of chordates
- Explain evolutionary relationship amongst chordates
- Take up research in biological sciences.

Credits:1	**Core Compulsory/Elective**
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 4-0-0

Unit	Topic
I	Study of specimens of various vertebrate phyla Study on use and ethical handling of model organisms(Mice, rats, rabbit and pig). To prepare unstained slide of placoid scales. .
II	Comparative study of limb bones of different vertebrates. Comparative study of histological slides of different. Tissues of vertebrates Study of Different types of important edible fishes of India.
III	Study of an aquatic ecosystem, its biotic componentsand food chain. Project Report/ model chart making. **Dissections** : through multimedia / models ***Wallago***: Afferent and efferent branchial vessels, Cranial nerves,
IV	**Virtual Labs (Suggestive sites)** https://www.vlab.co.in https://zoologysan.blogspot.com www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab https://www.vlab.co.in https://zoologysan.blogspot.comwww.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab www.onlinelabs.in www.powershow.com https://vlab.amrita.edu https://sites.dartmouth.edu

Suggested Readings:

1. Harvey et al: The Vertebrate Life (2006)
2. Colbert et al: Colbert's Evolution of the Vertebrates: A history of the backboned animals through time (5th ed 2002,Wiley - Liss)
3. Hildebrand: Analysis of Vertebrate Structure (4th ed 1995, John Wiley)
4. Kenneth V. Kardong (2015) Vertebrates: Comparative Anatomy, Function, Evolution McGraw Hill
5. McFarland et al: Vertebrate Life (1979, Macmillan Publishing)
6. Parker and Haswell: TextBook of Zoology, Vol. II (1978, ELBS)
7. Romer and Parsons: The Vertebrate Body (6th ed 1986, CBS Publishing Japan)
8. Young: The Life of vertebrates (3rd ed 2006, ELBS/Oxford)
9. Barnes et al (2009). The Invertebrates: A synthesis. Wiley Backwell 17
10. Marshall: Parker &Haswell Text Book of Zoology, Vol. I (7th ed 1972, Macmillan)
11. Moore: An Introduction to the Invertebrates (2001, Cambridge University Press)
12. Brusca and Brusca (2016) Invertebrates. Sinauer
13. Jan Pechenik (2014) Biology of the invertebrates. McGraw Hill
14. Boradale, L.A. and Potts, E.A. (1961). Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. Asia Publishing Home
15. Robert Leo Smith Ecology and field biology Harper and Row publisher
16. Handbook of Practical Sericulture :Ullal, S.R. and Narasimhanna, M.N. (1987),Central Silk Board Publication, Bangalore.
17. Prost, P. J. (1962). *Apiculture*. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
18. Bisht. D.S., *Apiculture*, ICAR Publication.
19. Singh S., *Beekeeping in India*, Indian council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi.
20. Ullal S.R. and Narasimhanna, M.N. Handbook of Practical Sericulture: CSB,Bangalore
21. Jolly. M. S. Appropriate Sericultural Techniques; Ed., Director, CSR & TI, Mysore.
22. Handbook of Silkworm Rearing: Agriculture and Technical Manual-1, Fuzi Pub. Co.
23. Santanam, B. *et al,* A manual of freshwater aquaculture
24. Boyd. C.E. &Tucker.C.S, Pond aquaculture water quality management
25. Pedigo, L.P. (2002). *Entomology and Pest Management*, Prentice Hall.
26. Ranganathan L.S, Vermicomposting technology- soil health to human health
27. Anurag Tripathi & M. Rahman (2018). Neuroanatomy of Teleost Fish (Based on Acetylcholinesterase Histochemistry. 1st Ed. Akinik Publication, New Delhi

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Programme/Class: Degree	**Year:**Third (Semester VI)	**Paper: FIVE**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code:B050601T	**Course Title:** Evolutionary and Developmental Biology	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- Understand that by biological evolution we mean that many of the organisms that inhabit the earth today are different from those that inhabited it in the past.
- Understand that natural selection is one of several processes that can bring about evolution, although it can also promote stability rather than change.
- Understand how the single cell formed at fertilisation forms an embryo and then a full adult organism.
- Integrate genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, cell biology, anatomy and physiology during embryonic development.
- Understand a variety of interacting processes, which generate an organism's heterogeneous shapes, size, and structural features.
- Understand how a cell behaves in response to an autonomous determinant or an external signal, and the scientific reasoning exhibited in experimental life science.

Credits: 4	**Core:**Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 33

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	**Theories of Evolution** • Origin of Life : Chemical theory • Historical review of evolutionary concept: Lamarckism, Darwinism (Natural, Sexual and Artifical selection) • Modern synthetic theory of evolution • Patterns of evolution (Divergence, Convergence, Parallel, Co evolution)	8
II	**Population Genetics** • Microevolution and Macroevolution: allele frequencies, genotype frequencies, Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium and conditions for its maintenance • Forces of evolution: mutation, selection, genetic drift	8
III	**Direct Evidences of Evolution** Types of fossils, Incompleteness of fossil record, Dating of fossils, Phylogeny of horse	7
IV	**Species Concept and Extinction** • Biological species concept (Advantages and Limitations); Modes of speciation (Allopatric, Sympatric)	7

	• Mass extinction (Causes, Names of five major extinctions)	
V	**Gamete Fertilization and Early Development** • Gametogenesis, Fertilization • Cleavage pattern • Gastrulation, fate maps	**6**
VI	**Developmental Genes** • Genes and development • Molecular basis of development	**8**
VII	**Early Vertebrate Development** • Early development of vertebrates (fish, birds & mammals) • Metamorphosis, regeneration and stem cells	**8**
VIII	**Late Developmental Processes** • The dynamics of organ development • Development of eye • Metamorphosis: the hormonal regulation of development in amphibians, insects • Regeneration: salamander limbs, mammalian liver, Hydra • Biology of aging	**8**

Suggested Readings:

1. Ridley, M. (2004). *Evolution*. III Edition. Blackwell Publishing
2. Barton, N. H., Briggs, D. E. G., Eisen, J. A., Goldstein, D. B. and Patel, N. H. (2007). *Evolution*. Cold Spring, Harbour Laboratory Press.
3. Hall, B. K. and Hallgrimsson, B. (2008). *Evolution*. IV Edition. Jones and Bartlett Publishers
4. Campbell, N. A. and Reece J. B. (2011). *Biology*. IX Edition, Pearson, Benjamin, Cummings.
5. Douglas, J. Futuyma (1997). *Evolutionary Biology*. Sinauer Associates.
6. Developmental Biology: T. Subramaniam, (Reprint), Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (2013).
7. Essential Developmental Biology: Jonathan M. W. Slack, (3rd ed.), Wiley-Blackwell. (2012).
8. Developmental Biology: From a Cell to an Organism (Genetics & Evolution) eBook: Russ Hodge, Infobase Publishing. (2009).
9. Current Topics in Developmental Biology: Roger A. Pedersen, Gerald P. Schatten, Elsevier. (1998).
10. Developmental biology: Werner A. Müller, Springer Science & Business Media. (2012).
11. Human Embryology and Developmental Biology E-Book: Bruce M. Carlson, Elsevier Health Sciences. (2018).
12. Developmental Biology: Michael J. F. Barresi, Scott F. Gilbert, Oxford University Press. (2019).

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 with Biology as one of the subject

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **Total Marks: 25** **Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.**

PROF. RAJENDRA SINGH (RAJJU BHAIYA) UNIVERSITY, PRAYAGRAJ

Programme/Class: Degree	**Year:**Third (Semester VI)	**Paper: SIX**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code: B050602P	**Course Title:** Lab on Evolutionary and Developmental Biology	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- Understand that by biological evolution we mean that many of the organisms that inhabit the earth today are different from those that inhabited it in the past.
- Understand that natural selection is one of several processes that can bring about evolution, although it can also promote stability rather than change.
- Understand how the single cell formed at fertilisation forms an embryo and then a full adult organism.
- Integrate genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, cell biology, anatomy and physiology during embryonic development.
- Understand a variety of interacting processes, which generate an organism's heterogeneous shapes, size, and structural features.
- Understand how a cell behaves in response to an autonomous determinant or an external signal, and the scientific reasoning exhibited in experimental life science.

Credits: 1	**Core:**Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:** 35

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures
I	Study of homologous and analogous organs from chart/ model Model of human, horse evolution Preparation of chart of geological time scale	
II	Different stages in development - frog (egg, cleavage, Blastula, Yolk plug, stage 24,48,72,96 h Gastrula) Development of chick stage - slide showing C.S.of heart, kidney, lens and limb.	
III	Slides showing the uterine cycles in a mammal (Rat).	
IV	Study of slides showing of larval forms: Nauplius, Zoea, Bipinnaria, Leptocephalus.	

Evaluation of paper/ Conduction of Practical examination: As per the guidelines and spirit of NEP 2020 and Corroborated by the direction of Government of Uttar Pradesh, it is imperative to give due importance to practical classes and to conduct the practical examination in quite transparent and fare manner setting the high standard. Henceforth, practical examinations will be conducted by internal as well as external examiners. External examiners will be appointed as per University act/UGC guidelines and from the examiners list provided by the Board of studies (Zoology), PRSU, Prayagraj. To ensure Quality, Transparency & candour of the practical examination, photography/videography/youtube live streaming of the examination is mandatory.
Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods: **Total Marks: 25** **Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.**

Programme/Class: Degree	**Year:** Third (Semester-VI)	**Paper: SEVEN**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code:B050603T	**Course Title:** Ecology, Ethology, Environmental Science and Wildlife	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will learn:

- Complexities and interconnectedness of various environmental levels and their functioning.
- Global environmental issues, their causes, consequences and amelioration.
- To understand and identify behaviours in a variety of taxa.
- The proximate and ultimate causes of various behaviours.
- About the molecules, cells, and systems of biological timing systems.
- Conceptualizing how species profitably inhabit in the temporal environment and space out their activities at different times of the day and seasons.
- To interpret the cause and effect of lifestyle disorders contributing to public understanding of biological timing.
- To understand the importance of wildlife conservation.

Credits: 4	**Core:**Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:**35

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 4-0-0

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	**Introduction to Ecology** • History of ecology, Autecology and Synecology, Levels of organization, Laws of limiting factors, Study of physical factors	4
II	**Organization of Ecosystem** • Biotic and abiotic components; types of ecosystems with detailed study of anyone ecosystem, • Food chain: Detritus and grazing food chains, , Food web, Energy flow through the ecosystem. • Population density, natality, mortality, life tables, fecundity tables, survivorship curves, age ratio, sex ratio, dispersal and dispersion, Exponential and logistic growth, • Ecological pyramids and Ecological efficiencies, • Biogeochemical cycle: Carbon cycle, Nitrogen cycle; Hydrological cycle	12

III	**Community Ecology** Community characteristics: species richness, dominance, diversity, abundance, Ecological succession and types with one example.	**7**
IV	**Environmental Hazards** • Sources of Environmental hazards • Climate changes • Greenhouse gases and global warming • Acid rain, Ozone layer destruction	**7**
V	**Effects of Climate Change** • Effect of climate change on public health • Sources of waste, types and characteristics, Sewage disposal and its management, Solid waste disposal, Biomedical waste handling and disposal, • Case histories on Bhopal gas tragedy, Chernobyl disaster, Seveso disaster and Three Mile Island accident and their aftermath.	**6**
VI	**Behavioural Ecology and Chronobiology** • Origin and history of Ethology, • Instinct vs. Learnt Behaviour • Associative learning, classical and operant conditioning, Habituation, Imprinting, • Circadian rhythms; Chronomedicine	**8**
VII	**Introduction to Wild Life** • Values of wild life - positive and negative; Conservation ethics; Importance of conservation; Causes of depletion; World conservation strategies.	**8**
VIII	**Protected areas** • National parks & sanctuaries, Community reserve; Important features of protected areas in India; Tiger conservation - Tiger reserves in India; Challenges in management of Tiger reserve	**8**

Suggested Readings:

1. Ecology: Theories & Applications. Peter D. Stiling, 2001, Prentice Hall.
2. Ecological Modeling. 2008. Grant, W.E. and Swannack, T.M., Blackwell.
3. Ecology: The Experimental Analysis of Distribution and Abundance. Charles J. Krebs, 2016, Pearson Education Inc.
4. Elements of Ecology. T.M. Smith and R.L. Smith, 2014, Pearson Education Inc.
5. Environmental Chemistry. 2010. Stanley and Manahan, E. CRC, Taylor & Francis. London.
6. Environment. Raven, Berg, Johnson, 1993, Saunders College Publishing.
7. Essentials of Ecology. G.T. Miller, Jr. & Scott. E. Spoolman, 2014, Brooks/Cole, Cengage Learning.
8. Freshwater Ecology: A Scientific Introduction. 2004. Closs, G., Downes, B. and Boulton, A. Wiley-Blackwell publisher, Oxford.
9. Fundamental Processes in Ecology: An Earth system Approach. 2007. Wilkinson, D.M. Oxford University Press, UK.
10. Fundamentals of Ecology. E.P. Odum& Gray. W. Barrett, 1971, Saunders
11. Caughley, G., and Sinclair, A.R.E. (1994). Wildlife Ecology and Management. Blackwell Science.
12. Woodroffe R., Thirgood, S. and Rabinowitz, A. (2005). People and Wildlife, Conflict or Co-existence? Cambridge University.
13. Bookhout, T.A. (1996). Research and Management Techniques for Wildlife and Habitats, 5 th edition. The Wildlife Society, Allen Press.
14. Sutherland, W.J. (2000). The Conservation Handbook: Research, Management and Policy. Blackwell Sciences
15. Hunter M.L., Gibbs, J.B. and Sterling, E.J. (2008). Problem-Solving in Conservation Biology and Wildlife Management: Exercises for Class, Field, and Laboratory. Blackwell Publishing.

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

This course can be opted as an elective by the students of following subjects:

The eligibility for this paper is 10+2 with Biology as one of the subject

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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PROF. RAJENDRA SINGH (RAJJU BHAIYA) UNIVERSITY, PRAYAGRAJ

Programme/Class: Degree	**Year:** Third(Semester-VI)	**Paper: EIGHT**
Subject: ZOOLOGY		
Course Code:B050604P	**Course Title:** Lab on Ecology, Environmental Science, Behavioral Ecology & wildlife	

Course outcomes:

The student at the completion of the course will be able to:

- To understand the basic concepts, importance, status and interaction between organisms and environment.
- Get employment in forest services, sanctuaries, conservatories etc.
- Enable students to take up research in wildlife.

Credits: 1	**Core:**Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75	**Min. Passing Marks:**35

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): **L-T-P:** 0-0-4

Unit	Topic	Total No. of Lectures (60)
I	1. Study of life tables and plotting of survivorship curves of different types from the hypothetical/real data provided. 2. Study of population dynamics through numerical problems. 3. Study of circadian functions in humans (daily eating, sleep and temperature patterns).	26
II	Report on a visit to National Park/Biodiversity Park/Wild life sanctuary	4
III	1. Demonstration of basic equipments needed in wildlife studies use, care and maintenance (Compass, Binoculars, Spotting scope, Range Finders, Global Positioning System,) 2. Familiarization and study of animal evidences in the field; Identification of animals through pug marks, hoof marks, scats, pellet groups, nest, antlers etc.	15
IV	**Virtual Labs (Suggestive sites)** https://www.vlab.co.in https://zoologysan.blogspot.com www.vlab.iitb.ac.in/vlab	15

Suggested Readings:

1. Ecology: The Experimental Analysis of Distribution and Abundance. Charles J. Krebs, 2016, Pearson Education Inc.
2. Fundamentals of Ecology. E.P. Odum& Gray. W. Barrett, 1971, Saunders.
3. Robert Leo Smith Ecology and field biology Harper and Row publisher
4. Bookhout, T.A. (1996). Research and Management Techniques for Wildlife and Habitats, 5th edition. The Wildlife Society, Allen Press.
5. Methods and Practice in biodiversity Conservation by David Hawks worth, Springer publication.

Course Books published in Hindi may be prescribed by the Universities and Colleges

Evaluation of paper/ Conduction of Practical examination: As per the guidelines and spirit of NEP 2020 and Corroborated by the direction of Government of Uttar Pradesh, it is imperative to give due importance to practical classes and to conduct the practical examination in quite transparent and fare manner setting the high standard. Henceforth, practical examinations will be conducted by internal as well as external examiners. External examiners will be appointed as per University act/UGC guidelines and from the examiners list provided by the Board of studies (Zoology), PRSU, Prayagraj. To ensure Quality, Transparency & candour of the practical examination, photography/videography/youtube live streaming of the examination is mandatory.

Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Total Marks: 25

Three internal assessments will be held for theory and practical papers separately each comprising of 12.5 marks (10 marks for assessment and 2.5 marks for attendance). Out of these three tests, at least one assessment will be Written assignment/ presentation/project/seminar. It is mandatory for students to be present in at least two tests. The sum of the two tests will be considered for total assessment in which students have scored higher marks.

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